

SIXTEENTH  
ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL

AT WORCESTER.

DECEMBER, 1848.

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DECEMBER, 1848.

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*To His Excellency the Governor, and the Honorable Council:—*

The Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital would respectfully present their SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT.

During the past year, this institution has, under the blessing of Providence, continued to exert its benign influence on the most unfortunate portion of the human family, greatly ameliorating the condition of those who, by an inscrutable deprivation, will never again enjoy the light of reason this side eternity, and restoring to their friends, society, and usefulness, many whose insanity, without the advantages afforded by the Hospital, would become chronic; thus diminishing the amount of human misery unspeakably, and reflecting the highest honor on the people of Massachusetts, by whose liberality it was founded, and in whose midst it stands a monument to bespeak their generosity, and the tenderness with which those, appointed to guard the public weal, watch over the unfortunate.

The financial condition of the Hospital is quite satisfactory. The receipts have exceeded the expenditures by fifteen hundred and forty-six dollars twenty-seven cents, notwithstanding the price of board was reduced, at the beginning of the year, from two dollars and fifty cents to two dollars and thirty-three and one third cents per week.

The whole receipts for the year ending December 1st, 1848, were forty-four thousand four hundred six dollars and thirty-two cents, and the expenditures were forty-two thousand eight hundred and sixty dollars and five cents. The balance on hand, December 1st, 1847, was six thousand two hundred eighteen dollars and forty-seven cents,



leaving a balance on hand, December 1st, seven thousand seven hundred sixty-four dollars and seventy-four cents.

About three years ago, an opportunity presented of purchasing a valuable tract of land known as "Chandler Hill," containing twenty-seven acres, for three thousand dollars. The land was needed for the use of the Hospital, but the Trustees were not authorized by law to pay a sum exceeding five hundred dollars annually for the purchase of real estate. Hon. Stephen Salisbury proposed to purchase and hold the land for the use of the Hospital, receiving interest annually for its use, and to deed when paid for. The Trustees thought best to accept the liberal offer of Mr. Salisbury. The Trustees would suggest the propriety of having legislative authority granted for paying for said land out of the funds now lying idle in the hands of the Treasurer, which may be done without prejudice to any other wants of the Hospital, and would relieve it from the payment of interest and taxes on the land. The lot is now considered worth four times the amount paid for it by Mr. Salisbury.

The Report which the Treasurer will submit to you, affords an ample and complete exhibition of the financial condition of the Hospital.

The able Report of Doct. Chandler, which is herewith submitted, contains much valuable information, and, with the statistics, forms a safe basis for many interesting and important deductions in regard to insanity, and the condition of the Hospital in its details.

Dr. Chandler brings to the arduous duties of Superintendent, abilities rarely equalled, and an untiring zeal in the faithful execution of them. We cheerfully accord to him our unqualified approbation and thanks.

We regret to state that Charles P. Hitchcock, Esq., in consequence of ill health, resigned his place last April. In the retirement of Mr. and Mrs. Hitchcock, the Hospital has lost a kind and affable Matron, and a Steward than whom none could be found more "faithful." His judicious and efficient services need no encomium, for he has devoted many of the best years of his life to the interests of the Institution, winning, by his kindness and gentlemanly deportment, the esteem of all, and, by his scrupulous fidelity, the respect and confidence of those officially connected with him. We trust the consciousness of having contributed, in no small measure, to the comfort and happiness of those who seek an asylum here, will lend additional zest to the pleasures of the retirement he has chosen, and to which he



carries our hearty thanks and our kindest wishes. Since his resignation, the duties of Steward have been discharged under the immediate direction of the Superintendent, until the first December, when Mr. Thomas Hill was appointed Steward. Miss Elizabeth A. Reed has been appointed Matron.

Dr. Rufus Woodward, one of the assistant physicians, has vacated his place to visit the hospitals of Europe, that he may become intimately acquainted with their arrangement, and the mode of treatment adopted in them, and the more completely to perfect himself in his profession. The vacancy was supplied by the appointment of Dr. Thomas E. Hatch, who has performed the labors allotted to him with success and ability, but who has been compelled to give them up on account of ill health. To him, and to Dr. John R. Lee, the senior assistant, an acknowledgment is due for their valuable services. Dr. Merrick Bemis has been appointed in his place.

During the past year, fifteen strong rooms for the more violent female patients have been completed and brought into use. They fully answer the expectations of those having charge of the Hospital, and the result proves them to have been a *desideratum*, for they are of the greatest utility in promoting the comfort of the more quietly disposed patients, by removing from their wards those more excited.

The amount paid for the building containing the strong rooms, as shown by the Treasurer's account, is forty-six hundred seventy-three dollars and seventy-seven cents. By a resolve of the Legislature, in 1847, the Trustees were authorized to use the balance of the Johnson Fund, thirty-seven hundred eleven dollars and fifty-three cents, together with an appropriation of six thousand dollars from the State Treasury, for the purpose of erecting strong rooms for the more furiously insane. Only fifteen hundred dollars of that appropriation have been drawn from the State Treasury; there is now in the hands of the Treasurer of that fund, five hundred sixty-five dollars and seventy-six cents.

The average number of patients, the past year, has been four hundred and four, one hundred and fifty of whom are foreigners, and mostly State paupers. The maximum capacity of the Hospital for the comfortable accommodation of patients, and the most effectual application of remedial treatment, has, some time since, been reached, so that now the Institution labors under a disadvantage, notwithstanding the addition of the fifteen strong rooms.

The number of incurables is every year increasing, consequently,



unless more room is provided, many, whose insanity is recent, and who, if sent here, might reasonably be expected to recover, must be denied the benefits of this charity, while the wards will be filled by those whose condition is hopeless, unless the alternative is adopted of turning out the incurables upon their friends, or sending them to pauper-houses or prisons. This expedient is revolting to those who know how much more comfortable and happy they are made by a place here, where every thing is adapted to their peculiar circumstances.

The insane not only deserve the sympathy of those to whom the use of their faculties is still vouchsafed, but they have a positive claim to our substantial aid, which we cannot repudiate with impunity. To discharge the obligation which rests upon the people of this Commonwealth, more ample accommodations must be supplied for these "poor who are always with us," and the time has come for the question to be asked, Shall we provide a place for *all* who need the benefits of an Insane Hospital, or shall we allow a portion of our fellow-beings, who cannot be admitted here, to forego that amelioration of their pitiable condition, and, in many cases, that effectual cure, which cannot otherwise be obtained than in an Institution for the Insane? The Trustees will not here express an opinion as to whether it is more expedient to enlarge the present establishment or to erect a new Hospital in some other part of the State; but they are unanimous in the belief, that no time should be lost in making more provision for the proper accommodation of this most unfortunate portion of the human family.

THOS. F. PLUNKETT,  
STEPHEN SALISBURY,  
S. C. PHILLIPS,  
THOS. FRENCH,  
ISAAC DAVIS.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }  
Worcester, Dec. 14, 1848. }



## TREASURER'S REPORT.

*To His Excellency the Governor, and the Honorable Council of the Commonwealth :*

The Treasurer of the State Lunatic Hospital respectfully presents the following Report :—

The balance of cash in the Treasury, as stated in his report of December, 1847, was . . . . .	\$6,218 47
The receipts, within the year ending December 1, 1848, from the State, for the support of lunatic paupers, and from cities, towns, and individuals, have amounted to forty-three thousand fifty-two dollars, twenty-six cents, . . . . .	43,052 26
Amount received for articles sold and accounted for by the Steward and Superintendent, . . . . .	1,354 06
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	\$50,624 79
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*The Treasurer is credited as follows :—*

For payments on account of salaries, wages, and labor,	\$10,888 61
Improvements and repairs, . . . . .	1,690 27
Furniture, . . . . .	1,609 81
Clothing, . . . . .	783 91
Fuel—Wood, 891 cords, . . . . .	\$3,226 95
“ Charcoal, 1,827 bushels, . . . . .	196 80
“ Hard coal, 136 tons, . . . . .	992 85
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	4,416 60
Oil, 577 gallons, . . . . .	304 89
Medical supplies and instruments, . . . . .	421 30
Sexton's bills, . . . . .	228 00
Leather, &c., for shoe shop, . . . . .	472 97
Blank books, printing, and postage, . . . . .	148 36



Pedestal, for bust of Dr. Woodward, . . . . .	\$ 55 00
Freight, and payments to Norwich and Worcester Rail- road Company, for transportation of wood, . . . . .	981 20
Advanced to patients, and expenses charged to their accounts, . . . . .	160 02
One pair horses, four oxen, and three cows, . . . . .	667 00
Rent of pasture and taxes, . . . . .	248 24
Hymn books for the chapel, instruction in music, and books, . . . . .	129 00
Rent of room, &c., for chaplain, . . . . .	76 00
Steward's expenses for travel, and for pursuing elopers, . . . . .	46 27
Expenses of trustees, . . . . .	114 80
Expense of aqueduct, hydrant, and appendages, . . . . .	706 08
To Stephen Salisbury, on account of land purchased, . . . . .	500 00
Salt, \$26 34; starch, \$28 89, . . . . .	55 23
Soap and potashes, \$52 48; lime, \$43, . . . . .	95 48
Straw, 21 tons, . . . . .	142 34
And for provisions, groceries, &c. :—	
Pork, 6,865 pounds, . . . . .	452 42
Beef, 61,045 “ . . . . .	3,976 06
Butter, 22,292 “ . . . . .	3,781 35
Cheese, 5,591 “ . . . . .	415 00
Flour, 443 barrels, . . . . .	3,024 08
Meal, 186 bushels, rye, . . . . .	\$179 08
“ 768 “ corn, . . . . .	621 65
“ Graham and wheat, . . . . .	57 15
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	857 88
Biscuit, . . . . .	155 64
Apples, \$446 75; dried do., \$50 96; apple sauce, \$51 05, . . . . .	548 76
Sugar, 22,318 pounds, . . . . .	1,330 37
Molasses, 1,363 gallons, . . . . .	373 17
Tea, 1,077 pounds, . . . . .	302 77
Coffee, 3,525 “ . . . . .	236 51
Rice, . . . . .	104 19
Potatoes, 1,098 bushels, . . . . .	732 43
Squashes, 2,000 pounds, . . . . .	50 00
Beans and peas, . . . . .	87 36
Fruits, fresh and dried, . . . . .	115 11
Vinegar, 528 gallons, . . . . .	51 90



# STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

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Fish, salt, \$360 31, fresh, \$243 17, . . . . .	\$603 48
Hams, 2,344 pounds, . . . . .	222 89
Poultry, 972 " \$107 79; pigeons, \$6 46, . . . . .	114 25
Small groceries, . . . . .	275 31
Miscellaneous items, . . . . .	107 74
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	\$42,860 05
Balance carried to new account, . . . . .	7,764 24
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	<u>\$50,624 79</u>

The Treasurer also reports, that the balance of the Johnnot Fund, received from the former Treasurer, was . . . . . \$3,711 53

In addition to which, he has received a dividend on settlement with Ipswich Bank, . . . . . 28 00

And from the State, in part of an additional appropriation for the erection of the new strong rooms of the Hospital, the sum of . . . . . 1,500 00

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\$5,239 53

The amount of expenditure, on this account, to the first of December, was, . . . . . 4,673 77

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Balance, . . . . . \$565 76

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SAMUEL JENNISON,  
*Treasurer State Lunatic Hospital.*

WORCESTER, }  
December 14, 1848. }



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SIXTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
SUPERINTENDENT TO THE TRUSTEES  
OF THE  
STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

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GENTLEMEN:—Another year of Hospital duties and trials has past. Its results, and the condition of the Institution, are herewith imperfectly presented. The results are favorable to the cause of humanity; and the condition of the Hospital, during the year and at its close, is prosperous. For this state of things, so agreeable to our own feelings, we acknowledge the guiding hand of Providence, and the hearty co-operation of all our associates, in the management of this great charity.

The Hospital has, at all times, been full to overflowing. There have been more inmates than ever, and the apartments more crowded, although there have been added, during the year, fifteen rooms. There has been no severe accident to either patients or those who have the care of them, to interrupt the order and harmony of our daily duties.

The following tables are presented to meet the requirements of the statutes, and to continue a former custom, which embodies the most material facts in figures.



## TABULAR VIEW

*Of the Condition of the State Lunatic Hospital, from December 1st, 1847, to November 30th, 1848, inclusive.*

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
1833.												
2	Jan. 22	58	Male	Widower	Religious, .	17 years	The Court	15 yrs	10 mths	Improved	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
12	Feb. 15	34	do	do	Intemperance, .	14 do	do	15 yrs	9 mths	do	Pauper.	do
19	do 18	48	Female	Widow	Unknown, .	7 do	do	15 yrs	9 mths	Stationary	do from Virginia; col'd.	do
21	do 18	28	Male	Single	Masturbation, .	5 do	do	15 yrs	9 mths	Improved	do	do
27	do 28	36	do	Married	Intemperance, .	5 do	do	15 yrs	8 mths	Stationary	do from Ireland.	do
44	March 16	45	do	Single	do	16 do	do	15 yrs	8 mths	do	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
45	do 16	49	do	Widower	Religious, .	14 do	do	15 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do
102	June 6	42	Female	Single	Disappointed affection, .	14 do	do	15 yrs	5 mths	Improved	do	do
133	Oct. 19	33	do	Married	Fever, .	2 do	do	15 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
1834.												
190	March 22	40	Male	do	Jealousy, .	3 do	do	14 yrs	8 mths	Stationary	do	do
209	April 30	29	do	Single	Unknown, .	6 do	do	14 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do
260	October 9	37	do	do	do	6 do	do	14 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
278	Dec. 18	40	do	do	do	2 weeks	do	14 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	do
1835.												
319	May 12	45	Female	Married	Family trouble, .	1 year	do	13 yrs	6 mths	do	Hereditary.	do
367	October 1	32	Male	Single	Followed fever, .	4 do	do	13 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
1836.												
425	April 12	41	Female	do	Unknown, .	6 do	do	12 yrs	5 mths	Stationary	do	Periodical.
431	May 3	29	do	do	Ill health, .	5 do	do	12 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
451	June 28	40	Male	do	Intemperance, .	1 do	do	12 yrs	do	do	do	do
488	Sept. 22	30	do	do	Masturbation, .	10 do	do	12 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
1837.												
532	Feb. 8	62	do	Married	Followed fever, .	6 do	do	11 yrs	10 mths	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
543	March 8	34	Female	Single	Love affair, .	3 do	do	11 yrs	9 mths	do	do colored.	do
582	May 26	37	do	do	do	6 months	The Friends	11 yrs	7 mths	do	Hereditary.	do
612	August 5	60	do	do	Family trouble, .	10 years	The Court	11 yrs	4 mths	Improved	do	do
648	October 5	45	Male	do	Unknown, .	10 do	do	11 yrs	2 mths	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	do



678 Nov.	22	Male	Single	Religious,	2 years	The Court	11 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Homicidal.
680 Dec.	1	do	Widower	Loss of property,	.22 do	do	11 yrs	do	do	do
1838.										
719 Feb.	15	Female	Single	Unknown,	. Unknown	do	10 yrs	9 mths	do	Pauper from Ireland.
721 do	15	do	do	Intemperance,	. 20 years	do	10 yrs	9 mths	do	do Foreigner.
789 June	24	Male	do	Ill health,	. 2 do	do	10 yrs	5 mths	do	do
876 Dec.	28	do	do	Unknown,	. 3 do	do	10 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.
1839.										
895 March	1	Female	do	Ill health,	. 2 years	The Overseers	9 yrs	9 mths	do	do
910 April	17	do	Widow	Family trouble,	. 2 months	The Court	9 yrs	8 mths	do	do
946 June	19	Male	Married	Pecuniary embarrass't,	. 5 years	do	9 yrs	5 mths	Improved	Periodical.
948 do	20	Female	Single	Religious,	. 1 month	The Friends	9 yrs	5 mths	do	do
949 do	22	do	Widow	Domestic affliction,	. 5 years	The Court	9 yrs	Died	Stationary	do
954 July	1	Male	Single	Masturbation,	. 5 do	do	9 yrs	4 mths	do	do
961 do	9	Female	Married	Indulgence of temper,	. 3 do	do	9 yrs	4 mths	do	do
973 August	5	Male	Single	Masturbation,	. 9 do	do	9 yrs	3 mths	do	do
1840.										
1078 March	28	do	do	Love affair,	. 4 months	do	8 yrs	8 mths	do	Pauper; colored.
109 April	21	Female	do	Ill health,	. 6 years	do	8 yrs	7 mths	do	do
1115 June	13	Male	do	Exposure to wet,	. 2 months	do	8 yrs	6 mths	do	Hereditary.
1141 August	7	Female	do	Religious,	. 8 do	do	8 yrs	5 mths	do	Periodical.
1144 do	12	do	do	Ill health,	. 8 years	do	8 yrs	5 mths	do	Hereditary.
1145 do	13	Male	Married	Intemperance,	. do	do	8 yrs	5 mths	do	Pauper.
1151 do	25	do	do	Unknown,	. 34 years	do	7 yrs	11 mths	do	Periodical.
1156 Sept.	4	do	do	do	. 2 do	do	8 yrs	3 mths	do	Pauper from England.
1169 do	19	Female	Single	do	. 25 do	do	8 yrs	3 mths	do	Demented.
1179 Oct	12	do	do	do	. 20 do	do	8 yrs	2 mths	do	do
1202 Dec.	17	do	do	Intemperance,	. 1 month	do	8 yrs	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
1841.										
1226 Feb.	26	do	Widow	Paralysis,	. 7 years	do	7 yrs	9 mths	do	do
1228 March	3	Male	Single	Unknown,	. 3 do	do	7 yrs	9 mths	do	from Connecticut.
1239 April	3	Female	Married	do	. 5 years	do	7 yrs	8 mths	do	do from Ireland.
1243 do	10	do	Widow	Family trouble,	. 1 month	The Friends	7 yrs	8 mths	do	do
1252 do	29	do	Married	Ill health,	. 2 do	do	7 yrs	7 mths	Improved	do
1256 May	18	do	do	Unknown,	. 4 years	The Court	7 yrs	6 mths	Stationary	do
1279 July	1	Male	Single	Masturbation,	. 5 do	do	7 yrs	5 mths	do	do
1317 Sept.	11	Female	Widow	Ill health,	. 12 do	do	7 yrs	3 mths	do	Hereditary.
1319 do	15	do	Single	Unknown,	. 1 do	do	7 yrs	3 mths	do	do
1333 Oct.	13	do	do	Ill health,	. 1 do	do	7 yrs	1 mth	do	Epileptic. Pauper from Can- ada.



TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
1390	1842. Jan. 24	29	Male	Single	Masturbation,	6 years	The Court	6 yrs 10 mths	Remains	Stationary		
1397	Feb. 6	34	do	do	Animal magnetism,	8 do	do	6 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
1409	do 28	30	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	6 yrs 9 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1423	Mar. 30	67	do	do	do	30 do	do	6 yrs 9 mths	do	do	do	
1455	May 24	22	do	do	Masturbation,	4 do	do	6 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	Periodical.
1464	June 18	21	do	do	do	6 do	do	6 yrs	Discharged	Recovered		
1465	do 20	42	Female	do	Unknown,	9 months	do	6 yrs 6 mths	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.	
1470	do 28	18	Male	do	Epilepsy,	5 years	do	6 yrs 6 mths	do	do		
1480	July 14	35	do	Married	Unknown,	3 months	do	6 yrs 5 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
1481	do 15	36	do	Single	do	13 years	do	6 yrs 5 mths	do	do		
1488	Aug. 5	46	Female	do	do	12 do	The Friends	6 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1489	do 5	46	Male	do	do	25 do	The Court	6 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	
1498	Sept. 1	45	do	Married	Ill health,	3 months	do	6 yrs 3 mths	Discharged	Stationary	Pauper from N. York. Col.	[ored
1531	Oct. 11	40	do	Single	Unknown,	13 years	do	6 yrs 2 mths	Remains	do	Hereditary.	
1535	do 17	28	do	do	Masturbation,	5 do	do	6 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Pauper from Maine.	
1546	Nov. 3	50	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 do	do	6 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Hereditary.	
1550	do 9	19	do	Single	Masturbation,	2 do	do	6 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Periodical.	
1565	Dec. 7	22	Male	do	do	3 months	do	6 yrs	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
1571	do 14	56	do	Married	Inventions,	10 years	do	6 yrs	do	Stationary		
1580	1843. Jan. 6	32	do	Single	Love affair,	2 do	do	5 yrs 11 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1583	do 15	28	do	do	Masturbation,	6 do	do	5 yrs 10 mths	do	do		
1598	Feb. 13	31	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 month	do	5 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
1600	do 23	50	Male	do	Religious,	6 do	do	5 yrs 9 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
1617	Mar. 15	24	do	Single	Epilepsy,	2 years	do	5 yrs 8 mths	Discharged	Improved		
1633	April 10	70	do	Married	Wound on the head,	6 do	do	5 yrs 8 mths	Remains	Stationary		
1655	May 18	50	Female	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	5 yrs 7 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
1679	June 20	27	do	do	do	3 do	do	5 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do	
1696	July 15	35	do	Married	Ill health,	2 do	do	5 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	
1702	do 21	42	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	5 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	
1710	Aug. 8	32	do	Widow	Loss of husband,	6 do	do	5 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	



1741	Sept.	26	33	Female	Single	Unknown,	5 years	The Court	4 yrs	9 mths	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary. Periodical. Pauper. Colored.
1756	Oct.	20	55	do	Widow	Pecuniary trouble,	1 do	do	5 yrs	1 mth	Remains	do	
1758	do	24	51	do	do	Unknown,	10 do	do	5 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
1767	Nov.	9	50	do	do	do	1 do	do	5 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
1772	do	15	29	Male	Single	Masturbation,	7 do	do	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	Pauper. Foreigner.
1777	do	29	60	do	Married	Pecuniary embarrassm't	15 do	do	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	Hereditary. Periodical.
1778	Dec.	1	57	do	Single	Unknown,	20 do	The Overseers	5 yrs	5 mths	do	do	
1844.													
1802	Jan.	9	30	do	do	do	5 do	The Court	4 yrs	1 mth	Discharged	do	Hereditary.
1804	do	9	22	do	do	do	3 do	do	4 yrs	11 mths	Remains	do	
1815	do	24	35	Female	do	Rheumatism,	2 weeks	The Overseers	4 yrs	10 mths	do	do	Pauper.
1821	Feb.	10	30	Male	do	Unknown,	Unknown	The Court	4 yrs	9 mths	do	do	
1841	Mar.	25	25	do	do	do	5 years	do	4 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
1850	April	12	64	do	Married	Intemperance,	4 do	do	4 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
1852	do	15	25	do	Single	Unknown,	4 months	do	4 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
1853	do	15	45	do	Married	Intemperance,	2 years	do	4 yrs	8 mths	do	do	Pauper from England.
1855	do	15	57	do	do	Trouble,	10 do	do	4 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
1861	do	20	35	do	Single	Unknown,	3 months	do	3 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
1873	May	8	27	do	do	Hard study,	2 years	do	4 yrs	7 mths	Discharged	Improved	Pauper from New York.
1875	do	13	69	do	do	Unknown,	2 months	The Overseers	4 yrs	6 mths	Remains	do	
1902	June	20	27	do	do	Love affair,	1 week	The Court	4 yrs	5 mths	do	do	Pauper from Maine.
1930	August	2	44	Female	do	Ill health,	5 months	The Friends	4 yrs	4 mths	do	do	
1931	do	2	32	Male	Married	Intemperance,	2 do	The Court	4 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Colored.
1933	do	2	57	Female	Widow	Religious,	2 weeks	do	4 yrs	4 mths	do	do	
1934	do	3	45	Male	Single	Intemperance,	5 years	do	4 yrs	4 mths	do	do	
1935	do	5	26	Female	do	Unknown,	10 days	do	4 yrs	4 mths	do	do	Periodical.
1937	do	8	45	Male	Married	Intemperance,	2 years	do	3 yrs	3 mths	Discharged	do	
1939	do	10	36	Female	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	do	4 yrs	4 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from New York.
1950	do	21	43	do	do	Ill health,	4 months	do	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	
1955	do	27	38	do	Married	Unknown,	6 years	d	4 yrs	3 mths	do	do	do
1970	Sept.	9	32	Male	Single	Religious,	1 do	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
1980	Oct.	1	23	do	do	Masturbation,	8 do	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Homicidal.
1981	do	2	36	Female	Married	Unknown,	5 do	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1984	do	11	27	Male	Single	do	1 do	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1985	do	12	46	Female	Married	do	2 do	do	4 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
1995	do	21	50	do	do	Religious,	10 days	do	3 yrs	6 mths	Discharged	Recovered	
1996	do	23	30	do	Single	Unknown,	1 year	do	4 yrs	1 mth	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.
1997	do	24	30	Female	Married	do	3 do	do	4 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
1998	do	25	65	do	Single	Religious,	16 do	do	4 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
2001	Nov.	12	26	Male	do	Unknown,	5 do	do	4 yrs	1 mth	do	do	



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2011	1844. Nov. 27	39	Female	Single	Unknown, .	12 years	The Friends	4 yrs	Remains	Stationary		
2014	Dec. 2	31	Male	do	do	20 do	The Overseers	4 yrs	do	do		
2030	do 17	35	do	do	Intemperance,	12 do	The Court	11 mths	do	do		
2031	do 17	30	do	do	Masturbation,	10 do	do	11 mths	do	do		
2038	do 26	30	do	do	Unknown, .	3 do	do	11 mths	do	do		
2045	1845. Jan. 7	26	Female	do	Jealousy, .	1 do	do	11 mths	do	do	Pauper from Canada. Hom-	[icidal.
2046	do 8	29	Male	do	Unknown, .	3 do	do	11 mths	do	do		
2047	do 8	21	do	do	Masturbation,	6 do	do	11 mths	do	do		
2048	do 9	29	do	do	do	4 months	The Friends	11 mths	do	do		
2052	do 18	40	Female	Married	Unknown, .	10 years	The Court	10 mths	do	do		
2053	do 20	45	Male	do	Intemperance,	6 weeks	do	10 mths	do	do		
2062	Feb. 11	40	Female	do	Puerperal, .	Unknown	do	10 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland. Peri-	[odical.
2067	do 17	30	Male	Single	Masturbation,	4 years	do	9 mths	do	do	do	do
2068	do 21	23	do	do	do	2 do	do	9 mths	do	do		
2083	March 8	34	do	do	Hard study,	1 do	do	8 mths	do	do		
2088	do 17	55	do	Widow'r	Intemperance,	6 months	do	2 yrs	Discharged Improved	Stationary	Hereditary.	do
2107	April 11	40	do	Single	Love affair,	2 years	do	7 mths	Remains	do		
2119	do 24	30	do	do	Masturbation,	5 do	do	7 mths	do	do		
2120	do 25	50	do	Married	Intemperance,	1 do	do	7 mths	do	do		
2122	do 26	48	do	Single	Followed fever,	20 do	do	7 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
2143	May 24	27	Female	do	Disappointed affection,	3 do	The Friends	6 mths	do	do		
2147	do 28	50	do	Widow	Hard labor & exposure,	2 weeks	The Court	6 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2159	June 4	48	do	do	Family trouble,	6 months	do	6 mths	do	do	do	do
2160	do 6	30	do	Unkno'n	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	6 mths	do	do	do	do
2163	do 13	30	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	6 mths	do	do		
2166	do 16	75	Female	do	Unknown, .	9 months	do	3 mths	Discharged	Stationary		
2177	do 30	45	Male	Married	do	1 do	do	3 mths	do	Recovered		
2180	July 8	27	do	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	5 mths	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.	Pauper from Germany.
2191	do 16	37	do	do	Love and religion,	2 do	do	2 mths	Discharged	do	do	do
2197	do 22	21	do	do	Masturbation,	20 do	The Friends	4 mths	Remains	do		Connecticut.



2199	July	24	45	Male	Single	Intemperance,	.	6 years	The Court	3 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from England.
2200	do	24	26	do	do	Masturbation,	.	9 do	do	3 yrs	4 mths	Discharged	Recovered	
2202	do	26	28	do	Married	Jealousy,	.	1 do	do	3 yrs	4 mths	Remains	Stationary	
2207	August	6	28	do	Single	Unknown,	.	1 do	The Friends	3 yrs	4 mths	do	do	
2213	do	19	55	Female	do	do	.	4 months	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	Discharged	do	Hereditary.
2220	do	29	23	Male	do	do	.	5 weeks	The Friends	3 yrs	3 mths	Remains	do	do
2229	Sept.	8	27	Female	do	Masturbation,	.	3 years	The Court	3 yrs	3 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2233	do	13	24	Male	do	Unknown,	.	Unknown	do	3 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
2235	do	15	48	Female	Widow	Ill health,	.	4 months	The Friends	3 yrs	6 mths	Discharged	Recovered	
2240	do	25	21	do	Single	Religious,	.	18 do	do	2 yrs	1 mth	do	Stationary	
2243	do	27	50	do	do	Unknown,	.	3 years	The Court	3 yrs	2 mths	Remains	Improved	
2248	October	1	25	do	do	do	.	3 do	do	3 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
2253	do	4	60	Male	do	Paralysis,	.	1 do	do	3 yrs	2 mths	do	Stationary	Pauper.
2256	do	7	34	do	do	Religious,	.	6 months	do	3 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
2280	Nov.	3	30	do	do	Masturbation,	.	5 years	The Friends	3 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
2282	do	4	21	Female	do	Epilepsy,	.	7 do	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	Discharged	do	
2284	do	5	79	Male	Widower	Unknown,	.	Unknown	do	3 yrs	1 mth	Remains	do	
2290	do	8	27	Female	Single	do	.	2 years	do	3 yrs	1 mth	do	do	
2293	do	12	25	do	do	do	.	Unknown	do	3 yrs	do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2295	do	15	30	do	Married	do	.	do	do	3 yrs	do	do	Improved	do
2310	Dec.	5	23	Male	Single	Ill health,	.	2 years	The Friends	3 yrs	do	do	Stationary	
2316	do	19	50	do	Married	Family trouble,	.	1 week	The Court	2 yrs	11 mths	do	Improved	
2317	do	19	24	do	Single	Ill health,	.	2 years	do	2 yrs	11 mths	do	do	
1846.														
2340	Jan.	23	24	do	do	Unknown,	.	6 months	do	2 yrs	10 mths	do	Stationary	Pauper from Connecticut.
2342	do	27	44	do	Married	Intemperance,	.	4 do	do	2 yrs	10 mths	do	Improved	
2344	do	30	53	do	do	Unknown,	.	1 week	The Friends	2 yrs	10 mths	do	do	Periodical.
2350	Feb.	5	40	do	do	Palsy & intemperance,	.	2 years	The Court	2 yrs	do	do	do	Hereditary.
2358	do	17	56	Female	Widow	Husband's death,	.	12 do	The Overseers	2 yrs	9 mths	Died	Stationary	
2360	do	19	63	do	do	Tic douloureux,	.	16 do	The Friends	2 yrs	9 mths	Remains	do	
2361	do	19	40	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	10 do	The Overseers	2 yrs	9 mths	do	Improved	do
2363	do	23	22	Female	do	Trouble,	.	8 months	The Court	2 yrs	8 mths	do	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.
2373	March	6	70	Male	do	Unknown,	.	Unknown	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2374	do	9	19	do	do	Masturbation,	.	18 months	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2376	do	12	25	Female	do	Unknown,	.	6 months	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do from Germany.
2377	do	13	35	Male	do	Intemperance,	.	3 years	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2387	do	23	27	do	do	Epilepsy,	.	7 do	The Friends	2 yrs	8 mths	do	Improved	
2394	do	31	38	do	Widower	Stimulants,	.	7 do	The Court	2 yrs	8 mths	do	Stationary	
2395	April	3	45	Female	Single	Ill health,	.	30 do	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	do	
2397	do	6	30	Male	Married	Unknown,	.	2 weeks	The Friends	1 yr	9 mths	Discharged	do	Hereditary.



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

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2402	1846. April 9	38	Female	Married	Unknown, . .	1 week	The Friends	2 yrs 6 mths	Discharged	Recovered Stationary	Periodical.	
2404	do 10	30	Male	Single	Religious, . .	6 months	The Court	2 yrs 6 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
2408	do 11	58	Female	Married	Loss of child, . .	12 years	The Friends	2 yrs 7 mths	Remains	do	Periodical.	
2412	do 18	26	Male	Single	Disappointment, . .	1 week	do	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do		
2413	do 22	61	do	Married	Paralysis, . .	8 years	do	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do		
2415	do 23	35	Female	Single	Epileptic, . .	1 month	The Court	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do	Pauper from Nova Scotia.	
2416	do 24	40	do	Widow	Unknown, . .	Unknown	do	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do	Pauper from England.	
2417	do 29	43	do	Married	Family trouble, . .	5 years	do	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2419	May 11	48	Male	do	Unknown, . .	Unknown	The Friends	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do	
2423	do 12	38	do	do	Religious, . .	15 months	The Court	2 yrs 7 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
2428	do 18	53	Female	do	Unknown, . .	2 years	do	2 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	
2429	do 19	30	do	do	Loss of property, . .	8 months	do	2 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	
2439	June 3	21	Male	Single	Hard study, . .	4 do	The Friends	2 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	
2442	do 10	20	Female	do	Unknown, . .	Unknown	The Court	2 yrs 5 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2444	do 10	26	do	do	do	2 months	do	2 yrs 5 mths	do	Improved Stationary	do	
2451	do 17	23	do	do	do	6 do	The Friends	2 yrs 5 mths	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2452	do 18	61	do	Married	Religious, . .	6 do	do	2 yrs 5 mths	Remains	do	do	Periodical.
2462	do 29	36	Male	Single	Unknown, . .	3 weeks	do	2 yrs 4 mths	Discharged	Recovered Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
2467	July 3	33	Female	do	Drying of ulcer, . .	2 months	The Court	2 yrs 5 mths	Remains	Improved Stationary	Hereditary.	
2479	do 11	42	do	do	Ill health, . .	3 do	do	1 yr 9 mths	Discharged	do	do	
2483	do 15	32	Male	Married	Religious, . .	6 years	do	2 yrs 4 mths	Remains	Stationary	do	
2486	do 18	41	do	do	do	2 do	do	2 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Pauper from Vermont.	
2487	do 23	62	do	do	Intemperance, . .	1 month	do	2 yrs 4 mths	Discharged	Recovered Stationary	Periodical.	
2493	do 31	46	Female	Single	Unknown, . .	1 week	The Overseers	2 yrs 4 mths	Remains	do	Hereditary.	
2496	Aug. 5	50	do	Married	do	18 months	The Friends	2 yrs 4 mths	do	do		
2497	do 11	22	Male	Single	Masturbation, . .	18 do	The Court	1 yr 8 mths	Discharged	do		
2499	do 11	28	Female	do	Unknown, . .	12 years	do	2 yrs 3 mths	do	do		
2509	do 27	20	Male	do	Masturbation, . .	2 do	The Friends	2 yrs 3 mths	Remains	do		
2510	do 28	24	Female	Married	Unknown, . .	10 days	The Court	2 yrs 3 mths	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
2511	do 28	37	Male	Single	Ill health, . .	3 years	The Friends	1 yr 9 mths	Discharged	Recovered		
2518	Sept. 9	60	Female	Married	Religious, . .	18 months	The Court	2 yrs 3 mths	Remains	Improved	Pauper from N. Hamp.	



2527	Sept	21	45	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Court	2 yrs	2 mths	Remains	Stationary	Pauper.
2528	do	21	70	Male	Widow'r	Ill health, .	2 years	The Friends	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Hereditary.
2529	do	21	52	do	Single	Intemperance, .	10 days	The Court	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	
2530	do	22	26	Female	do	Hard labor, .	15 months	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved	
2532	do	23	30	Male	do	Unknown, .	3 years	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Stationary	
2537	do	25	36	Female	do	do	10 do	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2538	do	25	22	do	do	Followed fever, .	3 weeks	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved	do
2542	Oct.	1	29	Male	do	Hard study, .	6 do	do	13 months	Died	Stationary	do	Periodical.
2544	do	5	29	do	Married	Jealousy, .	4 months	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland. Hom-
2547	do	8	38	Female	do	Ill health, .	10 years	do	2 yrs	2 mths	Discharged	do	icidal.
2549	do	10	34	do	Single	Parental indulgence, .	8 do	do	20 months	Remains	Improved	do	
2551	do	15	73	do	Widow	Intemperance, .	9 months	The Overseers	25 do	do	Stationary	do	Hereditary. Homicidal.
2555	do	21	23	Male	Single	Unknown, .	1 year	The Court	25 do	do	do	do	
2563	do	30	57	do	Married	do	3 weeks	do	25 do	do	do	do	Periodical.
2568	Nov.	5	30	Female	do	Intemperance, .	2 months	do	13 do	do	Improved	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2570	do	5	19	Male	Single	Masturbation, .	2 years	do	25 do	do	Recovered	do	
2573	do	12	35	do	do	Intemperance, .	4 weeks	do	25 do	do	Stationary	do	do
2574	do	13	34	Female	do	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	14 do	Died	do	do	do
2581	do	20	30	Male	Married	do	2 months	do	2 yrs	do	Remains	do	Period-
2584	Dec.	1	63	do	Single	do	1 do	The Friends	2 yrs	do	do	do	ical.
2586	do	2	32	do	do	Intemperance, .	1 day	The Court	2 yrs	do	do	Improved	Periodical.
2590	do	22	12	Female	do	Religious, .	3 years	do	20 months	Discharged	do	do	Pauper.
2592	do	29	24	do	do	Unknown, .	1 month	do	14 do	do	Recovered	do	Hereditary.
2593	do	30	16	do	do	Fright, .	1 week	do	12 do	do	do	do	Pauper from New Hamp.
2594	do	31	53	Male	Married	Family trouble, .	4 years	The Friends	16 do	do	Stationary	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2597	Jan.	12	37	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown, .	Unknown	The Court	21 do	do	Remains	Improved	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2600	do	19	42	Male	Married	do	7 months	do	22 do	do	do	Stationary	Deaf and Dumb. Pauper.
2601	do	19	24	Female	do	Intemperance, .	2 do	do	22 do	do	do	do	German. Pauper.
2603	do	21	50	do	Single	Unknown, .	6 do	do	14 do	Died	do	do	Irish. Pauper.
2604	do	22	32	Male	do	do	Unknown	do	22 do	Remains	do	do	do
2606	do	23	46	Female	do	do	do	The Friends	21 do	Discharged	Improved	do	
2608	do	25	23	do	do	Typhus fever, .	4 weeks	The Court	17 do	do	do	do	
2611	Feb.	1	59	do	Widow	Unknown, .	12 years	do	22 do	Remains	Stationary	do	Periodical.
2617	do	13	41	Male	Single	do	2 weeks	do	21 do	do	do	do	Italian. Pauper.
2619	do	13	75	Female	Widow	Followed fever, .	4 months	do	12 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	Suicidal.
2620	do	17	22	do	Single	Anxiety, .	3 years	do	16 do	do	Improved	do	
2623	do	20	18	do	do	Religious, .	2 months	do	21 do	Remains	do	do	Irish. Pauper.
2627	do	25	32	do	do	Unknown, .	10 weeks	do	21 do	do	Stationary	do	Periodical. Pauper.
2630	Mar.	5	40	Male	Single	Pecuniary trouble, .	3 months	do	18 do	Discharged	Improved	do	Hereditary.



TABLE—(Continued.)

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2631	1847. March 6	53	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	10 days	The Court	12 months	Discharged	Recovered	Suicidal. Periodical, do	
2632	do 11	60	Female	Single	do . . .	Unknown	do	12 do	do	do	do	
2634	do 17	35	do	do	Took cold, . . .	7 years	do	20 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2636	do 24	50	do	Widow	Pecuniary embarrass't, . . .	1 week	The Overseers	8 do	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary. Irish.	
2638	do 29	52	do	do	Followed cold, . . .	5 do	The Court	8 do	do	Recovered	Periodical.	
2642	April 12	45	Female	Married	Domestic affliction, . . .	3 years	do	20 do	Remains	Stationary	Irish pauper. Hereditary. do	
2645	do 16	44	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Friends	19 do	do	do	do	
2649	do 22	74	do	Widow	Old age, . . .	2 years	do	19 do	do	Improved	do	
2650	do 23	16	do	Single	Blow on the head, . . .	3 months	The Overseers	10 do	Discharged	Stationary	do	
2654	do 27	47	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	8 years	The Court	19 do	Remains	do	do	
2655	do 29	29	do	do	Hard labor, . . .	1 week	The Friends	14 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
2658	do 30	54	Male	do	Pecuniary, . . .	1 year	do	9 do	do	Stationary	Suicidal. Hereditary.	
2659	May 1	44	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	3 do	The Court	19 do	Remains	do	do	
2663	do 6	23	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	3 do	do	19 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland. Irish.	
2669	do 11	30	do	Married	Childbirth, . . .	1 week	do	8 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2671	do 13	43	do	Widow'r	Working in dye-house, . . .	5 years	The Friends	18 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2673	do 14	26	Male	Unkno'n	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	18 do	do	do	Pauper from Vermont. do Irish.	
2674	do 17	30	do	Single	do . . .	1 week	do	7 do	Discharged	do	do	
2676	do 20	23	do	do	Epilepsy, . . .	12 years	do	7 do	do	do	do	
2677	do 22	57	Female	do	Domestic affliction, . . .	2 weeks	The Friends	18 do	Remains	Improved	Periodical.	
2678	do 24	57	do	Widow	Hard labor, . . .	Unknown	do	18 do	do	Stationary	do	
2685	June 5	40	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 year	The Court	18 do	do	do	do	
2687	do 8	35	Male	do	do . . .	1 do	do	18 do	do	do	do	
2689	do 9	43	do	Married	Domestic affliction, . . .	1 week	The Overseers	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2691	do 9	45	do	do	Millerism, . . .	1 year	The Court	18 do	Remains	Improved	Suicidal. Irish.	
2693	do 14	19	Female	Single	Ship fever, . . .	2 weeks	do	12 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2694	do 18	36	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 do	do	17 do	Remains	Stationary	Epileptic. Hereditary. do	
2696	do 24	27	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 do	do	12 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2697	do 28	51	do	do	do . . .	2 do	The Friends	6 do	do	do	Irish pauper. Periodical.	
2699	July 1	33	do	Unkno'n	do . . .	Unknown	The Court	17 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2701	do 3	62	Male	Single	do . . .	3 months	The Friends	17 do	do	do	do	



2702	July	5	59	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	4 weeks	The Court	9 months	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary. Periodical.
2708	do	16	52	Male	Widower	Epilepsy,	5 years	do	16 do	Remains	Stationary	German. Pauper.
2709	do	16	23	do	Single	do	Unknown	do	16 do	do	do	Irish. Pauper.
2710	do	16	60	Female	Unk o'n	Unknown,	do	do	16 do	do	do	do
2711	do	16	28	do	Single	do	18 months	do	16 do	do	do	do
2713	do	16	42	do	do	Ill health,	4 do	The Friends	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	Suicidal.
2715	do	19	22	Male	do	Masturbation,	1 year	The Court	12 do	do	Improved	
2720	do	21	48	do	Married	Intemperance,	8 do	do	16 do	Remains	Stationary	
2721	do	21	23	Female	do	Puerperal,	7 weeks	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2725	do	27	25	Male	Single	Epilepsy,	6 years	do	16 do	Remains	Stationary	
2726	do	28	32	do	do	Unknown,	5 months	do	16 do	do	do	
2727	do	29	54	Female	Married	Ill health,	2 years	The Friends	4 do	Discharged	Improved	Irish. Pauper.
2729	Aug.	3	20	Male	Single	Over work,	3 weeks	do	7 do	do	Recovered	Palsied.
2730	do	4	62	do	Married	Perplexity in business,	6 months	The Overseers	13 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2736	do	14	25	do	Single	Disappointed affection,	2 do	The Court	4 do	do	do	
2737	do	16	30	do	Unk o'n	Unknown,	1 year	do	5 do	Died	Stationary	Irish.
2739	do	19	24	do	Single	Religious,	3 months	The Friends	4 do	Discharged	Improved	do
2740	do	19	28	Female	do	Unknown,	2 years	The Court	15 do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
2741	do	20	39	Male	do	do	1 week	do	15 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2743	do	21	51	Female	Widow	Religious,	2 do	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2744	do	28	19	Male	Single	do	2 do	do	12 do	do	do	
2745	do	28	36	do	Married	Epilepsy,	18 months	do	4 do	do	Stationary	Palsied.
2746	Sept.	1	33	do	Single	Speculating,	12 do	do	4 do	do	Improved	
2747	do	2	40	Female	Married	Opium-eating,	10 years	The Friends	15 do	Remains	do	Hereditary.
2748	do	2	34	do	do	Ill health,	2 months	do	4 do	Died	Stationary	do
2749	do	3	63	do	Single	Disappointed,	3 weeks	do	2 do	Discharg	Recovered	Periodical.
2750	do	3	38	do	Married	Ill health,	4 do	The Court	9 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2751	do	5	63	do	Widow	do	9 months	The Friends	13 do	do	do	
2752	do	6	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	6 years	do	14 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2753	do	6	26	do	do	Hard study,	2 do	do	10 do	Discharged	do	Periodical.
2754	do	6	55	do	Widow	Ill health,	4 weeks	do	8 do	do	Recovered	
2755	do	7	32	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	2 do	The Court	3 do	do	do	
2757	do	9	55	do	do	do	4 years	The Overseers	9 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2758	do	10	49	do	do	Hard work,	5 months	The Court	9 do	do	Recovered	Periodical.
2760	do	14	28	Male	do	Unknown,	3 do	The Overseers	6 do	do	do	
2762	do	15	37	Female	Widow	Loss of property,	6 weeks	The Court	12 do	do	do	
2763	do	15	28	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	3 months	do	4 do	do	do	Irish.
2764	do	16	53	do	Single	Unknown,	33 years	The Friends	14 do	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
2765	do	17	39	do	do	do	3 weeks	do	53 days	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2766	do	18	22	do	do	do	1 year	The Court	14 months	Remains	Improved	Period'l. Pauper from N. H.



TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary. Periodical.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2767	1847. Sept. 20	63	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	5 years	The Overseers	88 days	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2768	do 21	37	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	6 months	The Court	89 do	do	Recovered	do	
2769	do 22	70	Male	do	Domestic affliction, . . .	6 weeks	do	14 months	Remains	Improved	Periodical.	
2770	do 24	32	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 years	The Friends	6 do	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2771	do 25	21	Female	do	Hard study, . . .	5 do	do	47 days	do	do	do	
2772	do 28	62	Male	Widower	Domestic affliction, . . .	4 weeks	do	14 months	Remains	do	do	
2774	do 30	38	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 do	The Court	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
2775	October 1	42	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	2 do	The Friends	68 days	do	do	Hereditary.	
2776	do 1	32	Female	do	Hard study, . . .	2 years	The Overseers	4½ months	do	do	do	
2777	do 2	38	Male	Unkn'o'n	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Court	14 do	Remains	Improved	Pauper.	
2778	do 5	43	Female	Single	do . . .	4 days	The Friends	14 do	do	do	Periodical.	
2779	do 5	35	do	do	Taking cold, . . .	1 month	The Overseers	5 months	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2780	do 6	74	Male	Married	Ill health, . . .	2 do	The Friends	14 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2781	do 8	23	Female	Single	do . . .	1 week	do	5 do	Discharged	Improved	do	
2782	do 13	36	do	do	Domestic affliction, . . .	1 do	do	68 days	do	Recovered	Periodical.	
2783	do 13	18	do	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	7 months	do	do	Irish.	
2784	do 14	21	Male	do	Masturbation, . . .	6 months	The Friends	4 do	do	do	do pauper.	
2785	do 16	25	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	13 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2786	do 16	23	do	do	do . . .	1 month	do	6 do	Discharged	Improved	do	
2787	do 16	48	Male	do	do . . .	2 do	The Friends	70 days	do	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2788	do 16	22	do	do	do . . .	Unknown	The Court	13 months	Remains	Stationary	Irish.	
2790	do 18	38	do	Married	Religious, . . .	2 weeks	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2791	do 18	19	do	Single	Paralysis, . . .	18 years	do	13 do	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2792	do 19	23	Female	do	Taking cold, . . .	2 weeks	do	13 do	do	Improved	Periodical.	
2793	do 20	27	Male	do	Hard study, . . .	4 do	do	80 days	Discharge	Recovered	Irish.	
2794	do 21	38	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	3 years	do	11 months	do	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2795	do 21	22	Female	Single	Fits, . . .	20 do	The Friends	11 do	Remains	do	do	
2796	do 23	29	do	do	Religious, . . .	2 weeks	do	11 do	do	do	do	
2797	do 25	25	do	Married	Puerperal, . . .	4 months	do	80 days	Died	do	do	
2798	do 27	30	Male	Single	Intemperance, . . .	2 do	The Court	4½ months	Discharged	Recovered	Irish. Periodical.	
2799	do 28	34	Female	Married	Stealing money, . . .	12 do	do	6 do	do	do	do	



2800	Oct.	29	43	Male	Married	Ill health,	.	.	2 months	The Court	3 months	Died	Improved	Periodical.
2801	do	29	57	do	Single	do	.	.	2 weeks	do	71 days	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2802	do	29	27	Female	do	Unknown,	.	.	6 months	do	13 months	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
2803	do	29	70	Male	Married	Millerism,	.	.	3 weeks	do	13 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2805	Nov.	3	42	Female	Single	Disappointed affection,	.	.	6 years	do	12 do	Discharged	Stationary	do
2806	do	5	30	do	Married	Religious,	.	.	1 month	The Friends	2 do	do	Recover d	do
2807	do	8	25	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	.	1 year	The Overseers	2 do	do	do	Periodical.
2808	do	9	46	do	Married	do	.	.	3 do	The Court	12 do	Remains	Improved	do
2809	do	9	63	Female	do	do	.	.	1 month	do	5 months	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2810	do	9	33	do	do	Puerperal,	.	.	11 do	do	96 days	Death	Stationary	Hereditary.
2811	do	10	20	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	.	2 do	do	5 months	Discharged	Recovered	do
2812	do	12	60	do	Widower	do	.	.	3 years	do	3 1/2 do	Died	Stationary	Periodical.
2813	do	13	13	do	Single	do	.	.	10 months	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2814	do	17	27	do	do	do	.	.	2 do	do	53 days	do	do	do
2815	do	17	30	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	.	.	10 do	The Friends	6 months	do	Stationary	do
2816	do	18	60	do	Single	Ill health,	.	.	6 do	do	12 do	Remains	do	do
2817	do	18	53	Male	Married	Fall from tree,	.	.	6 weeks	The Court	84 days	Discharge	Recovered	do
2818	do	20	27	do	Single	Masturbation,	.	.	3 years	The Friends	9 months	do	Stationary	do
2819	do	23	49	Female	Married	Unknown,	.	.	1 week	The Court	10 do	do	do	do
2820	do	23	26	do	Single	do	.	.	1 do	do	10 do	do	Recovered	do
2821	do	25	33	Male	Married	Domestic affliction,	.	.	5 months	do	81 days	do	do	Periodical.
2822	do	26	54	Female	Widow	Ill health,	.	.	5 weeks	The Overseers	12 months	Remains	do	Hereditary.
2823	do	27	20	Male	Single	Masturbation,	.	.	9 months	The Court	12 do	do	Stationary	do
2824	Dec.	1	32	Female	Widow	Domestic affliction,	.	.	6 do	do	45 days	Discharged	do	do
2825	do	1	24	Male	Single	Unknown,	.	.	1 week	do	74 do	do	Recovered	do
2826	do	4	32	Female	Married	Ill health,	.	.	4 months	do	5 months	do	do	do
2827	do	4	58	do	Single	do	.	.	1 do	The Friends	11 do	do	Stationary	do
2828	do	6	20	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	3 do	The Court	11 do	do	do	Periodical.
2829	do	6	30	Male	do	Domestic affliction,	.	.	2 weeks	do	11 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2830	do	8	37	Female	Married	Puerperal,	.	.	3 months	The Friends	43 days	Discharged	Recovered	do
2831	do	9	43	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	7 years	The Court	3 months	do	do	do
2832	do	9	22	Male	Single	Masturbation,	.	.	4 do	do	11 do	do	Stationary	Pauper.
2833	do	9	38	do	Married	Hard work,	.	.	2 weeks	do	2 do	do	Recovered	Pauper from Maine.
2834	do	11	41	do	do	Death of children,	.	.	10 days	do	11 do	do	Improved	Irish.
2835	do	11	61	do	Single	Wound on the head,	.	.	20 years	do	11 do	do	do	Periodical.
2836	do	13	60	do	do	Intemperance,	.	.	6 do	do	11 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2837	do	17	40	do	Married	Unknown,	.	.	6 months	do	11 do	do	do	do
2838	do	18	24	Female	do	Puerperal,	.	.	10 days	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	Homicidal.
2839	do	21	43	Male	Single	Intemperance,	.	.	14 months	do	11 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2840	do	21	69	Female	Married	Family trouble,	.	.	6 do	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	do



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2841	1847. Dec. 21	61	Female	Married	Ill health, . . .	5 months	The Friends	3 months	Recharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
2842	do 22	54	do	do	do . . .	3 weeks	do	6 weeks	do	Improved		
2843	do 28	18	Male	Single	Followed fever, . . .	4 months	The Court	6 months	do	Recovered		
2844	do 28	27	do	do	Hard study, . . .	5 do	The Friends	11 do	Remains	Stationary		
2845	do 28	69	do	Married	Family trouble, . . .	12 do	do	11 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2846	do 28	42	Female	Widow	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	do	11 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	Periodical.
2847	do 29	18	Male	Single	Lead of paint, . . .	2 years	The Court	11 do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.	
2848	do 29	41	Female	Married	Taking cold, . . .	2 do	The Friends	6 do	Discharged	do	do	
2849	do 29	25	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	6 do	do	7½ do	do	Recovered		
2850	do 30	21	Female	do	Hard study, . . .	6 months	do	3 do	do	do		
2851	do 31	35	Male	Married	Loss of property, . . .	2 weeks	The Court	11 do	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2852	1848. Jan. 1	35	do	do	Taking cold, . . .	2 do	do	38 days	Recharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2853	do 1	18	do	Single	Masturbation, . . .	6 do	do	5 weeks	do	do		
2854	do 3	57	Female	Married	Ill health, . . .	3 years	The Friends	4 months	do	Improved	Periodical.	Hereditary.
2855	do 3	32	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Court	4 do	do	Recovered	do	
2856	do 3	37	Female	Widow	Taking cold, . . .	2 do	do	9 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2857	do 5	64	do	do	Fear of poverty, . . .	3 years	The Friends	36 days	do	Stationary	do	
2858	do 5	41	Male	Married	Domestic affliction, . . .	1 week	The Overseers	6 weeks	do	Recovered		
2859	do 8	40	do	Single	Intemperance, . . .	7 years	The Court	3 months	do	do		
2860	do 8	37	Female	do	Hard study, . . .	1 do	The Friends	1 do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.	
2861	do 15	40	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 weeks	The Court	do	Discharged	Recovered		
2862	do 17	43	Female	do	Disappointed ambition, . . .	5 years	do	4½ do	do	do		
2863	do 17	16	Female	Single	Fits, . . .	1 do	do	10 do	Remains	Stationary		
2864	do 18	55	do	Married	Fear of being insane, . . .	1 month	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2865	do 18	53	Female	Widow	Taking cold, . . .	1 week	do	19 days	Died	Stationary	Irish. Pauper.	
2866	do 18	51	do	Married	Ill health, . . .	5 months	The Friends	30 do	Discharged	do	Hereditary.	
2867	do 18	23	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	12 years	do	4 months	do	Recovered	do	
2868	do 20	15	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	1 do	The Overseers	3 do	do	do	do	
2869	do 21	24	Male	do	Hard study, . . .	3 months	The Friends	3 do	do	Improved	do	
2870	do 27	30	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 week	The Court	10 do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.	Irish. Pauper.



2871	Jan.	27	50	Male	Married	Ill health,	2 months	The Court	3 months	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2872	do	28	24	Female	do	Domestic trouble,	3 do	The Friends	3 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2873	do	28	27	do	do	Puerperal,	3 do	The Court	9 do	Remains	Stationary	
2874	Feb.	2	31	Male	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	7 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2875	do	2	51	Female	do	Disappointed affection,	31 years	The Friends	9 do	Remains	Stationary	
2876	do	3	31	do	Married	Puerperal,	2 weeks	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2877	do	4	30	Male	Single	Hard study,	2 do	do	2 do	do	do	do
2878	do	4	47	Female	Married	Ill health,	2 do	The Overseers	2 do	do	do	do
2879	do	4	28	do	do	Taking cold,	7 do	The Court	3 do	do	Stationary	do
2880	do	4	41	do	do	Unknown,	5 months	The Friends	3 do	do	Recovered	do
2881	do	5	53	Male	Widower	Domestic affliction,	9 do	The Court	12 days	Died	Stationary	Periodical.
2882	do	7	63	do	Single	Unknown,	2 do	do	3 months	Discharged	Recovered	
2883	do	8	50	Female	do	Death of niece,	2 do	do	9 do	do	do	
2884	do	9	47	do	Married	Paralysis,	2 years	do	4 do	do	Stationary	
2885	do	14	50	do	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	9 do	Remains	Improved	
2886	do	15	45	do	do	do	1 do	The Overseers	7 do	Discharged	do	
2887	do	17	30	Female	Married	Puerperal,	2 months	The Court	19 days	Died	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.
2888	do	17	46	Male	do	Wrecked at sea,	9 years	do	9 months	Remains	do	
2889	do	17	32	do	Single	Unknown,	3 months	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2890	do	17	47	Female	do	Property,	6 do	The Friends	9 do	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.
2891	do	26	46	Male	Married	Injury of the head,	12 do	do	9 do	do	Stationary	
2892	March	4	19	do	Single	Fever,	2 do	The Court	1 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2893	do	6	46	do	do	Unknown,	1 do	do	3 do	do	do	Periodical.
2894	do	8	35	do	do	Injury of the head,	1 do	do	1 do	do	do	do
2895	do	9	40	Female	do	Ill health,	1 week	The Friends	8 do	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.
2896	do	13	50	do	do	Unknown,	2 years	The Court	8 do	do	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.
2897	do	13	31	Male	do	do	1 week	do	8 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2898	do	14	38	do	Married	Loss of property,	2 do	do	8 do	do	do	Irish pauper.
2899	do	14	51	Female	do	Unknown,	1 year	do	1½ do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2900	do	15	49	Male	do	Hard labor,	5 days	The Friends	1½ do	do	do	do
2901	do	17	31	Female	do	Unknown,	7 months	do	8 do	do	Improved	Colored.
2902	do	21	49	do	do	Loss of daughter,	2 years	The Court	46 days	Remains	do	
2903	do	22	29	do	do	Abuse of husband,	6 months	do	8 months	Discharged	do	
2904	do	24	16	Male	Single	Ill health,	2 weeks	do	4 do	Remains	Recovered	do
2905	do	28	45	Female	do	Unknown,	15 years	do	8 do	Discharged	Stationary	Colored.
2906	do	28	33	Male	Married	Loss of property,	3 do	do	3 do	Remains	Recovered	
2907	do	29	26	do	Single	Love affair,	16 months	do	45 days	do	Improved	
2908	April	1	43	do	Married	Epilepsy,	1 week	do	32 do	do	Stationary	
2909	do	3	32	do	do	Injury of the head,	6 do	The Overseers	4 months	do	Recovered	
2910	do	3	47	Female	do	Ill health,	16 months	The Friends	3 do	Died	Stationary	



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

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2911	1848. April 7	18	Male	Single	Epilepsy, .	12 months	The Court	8 months	Remains	Stationary		
2912	do 8	24	do	do	Hard study, .	6 do	The Overseers	8 do	do	Improved		
2913	do 10	24	do	do	Hard labor, .	2 years	The Court	8 do	do	do		
2914	do 10	20	Female	do	Ill health, .	5 months	do	8 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Germany.	
2915	do 11	66	Male	Married	Unknown, .	5 do	do	3½ do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical. Hereditary.	
2916	do 12	33	Female	do	Puerperal, .	2 weeks	The Friends	4½ do	do	do		
2917	do 15	43	Male	do	Intemperance, .	16 months	do	7 do	Died	Stationary		
2918	do 18	27	do	Single	Unknown, .	12 do	The Overseers	8 do	Remains	Improved	do	
2919	do 19	24	do	do	Dyspepsia, .	12 do	The Court	4 do	Died	Stationary		
2920	do 21	19	Female	do	Ill health, .	3 do	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2921	do 21	50	do	Married	Domestic trouble, .	3 do	do	1½ do	do	do	do	
2922	do 21	37	Male	do	Unknown, .	1 week	The Friends	8 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2923	do 25	30	Female	do	Taking cold, .	8 do	The Court	3 do	Died	Improved	do	
2924	do 26	19	do	Single	Religious, .	18 months	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2925	do 26	22	Male	do	Loss of property, .	1 week	do	8 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
2926	do 27	33	do	do	Unknown, .	2 years	do	5 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2927	do 28	59	do	Married	do	3 weeks	do	8 do	Remains	Improved	Periodical. Irish. Pauper.	
2928	do 28	36	do	Single	Religious, .	2 months	The Friends	8 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2929	do 29	59	Female	Married	Unknown, .	16 do	The Court	8 do	do	Stationary		
2930	May 2	7	Male	Single	Epilepsy, .	7 years	do	6 do	Discharged	do		
2931	do 4	19	Female	do	Unknown, .	2 do	do	7 do	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2932	do 8	30	Male	do	do	7 do	do	7 do	do	do	do	
2933	do 8	29	Female	Married	do	8 months	do	7 do	do	Improved	do	
2934	do 13	46	do	Single	do	12 do	The Friends	7 do	do	do		
2935	do 15	22	do	do	do	7 weeks	The Court	5 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2936	do 17	34	do	Married	do	3 do	The Overseers	7 do	Remains	Stationary		
2937	do 17	45	do	Widow	do	8 do	The Court	7 do	do	Improved		
2938	do 18	50	Male	Married	Palsy, .	3 do	do	2 do	Died	Stationary	Periodical.	
2939	do 19	26	do	Single	Unknown, .	6 years	The Friends	4½ do	Discharged	Improved		
2940	do 19	31	Female	Married	Ill health, .	2 weeks	The Court	5 do	do	Recovered		
2941	do 21	20	do	Single	do	4 months	The Friends	4 do	do	do		



2942	May	26	37	Female	Married	Hard labor,	1 week	The Court	7 months	Remains	Improved	Periodical.
2943	do	27	23	Male	Single	Hard study,	3 months	do	4½ do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2944	June	1	39	do	Married	Disease of bowels,	2 do	do	3 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2945	do	1	28	Female	Single	Unknown,	10 days	do	5 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2946	do	3	20	Male	do	do	3 years	do	5 do	do	do	Periodical.
2947	do	3	37	Female	Married	Puerperal,	4 do	The Friends	2 do	Discharged	Improved	do
2948	do	4	30	do	do	Unknown,	1 week	The Court	3 do	do	Recovered	do
2949	do	7	54	do	Widow	do	2 months	The Friends	3½ do	do	do	Hereditary.
2950	do	7	25	Male	Single	do	2 weeks	The Court	5 do	Remains	Improved	do
2951	do	7	39	Female	Married	do	6 do	do	5 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2952	do	8	34	Male	do	Brain fever,	15 months	do	6 weeks	Died	do	Periodical.
2953	do	9	63	do	do	Dyspepsia,	2 years	The Friends	3 months	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.
2954	do	10	41	do	Single	Masturbation,	3 months	The Court	2½ do	do	Recovered	do
2955	do	12	41	Female	do	Disappointed ambition,	10 years	The Friends	5 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2956	do	13	35	do	Married	Unknown,	9 do	do	5 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2957	do	14	33	do	do	do	5 weeks	The Court	5½ do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2958	do	14	33	Male	Single	do	18 months	do	5 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2959	do	15	32	do	do	do	12 do	do	5 do	do	Improved	do
2960	do	17	21	do	do	do	1 do	The Friends	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2961	do	19	40	Female	do	do	2 do	The Court	4 do	do	do	do
2962	do	20	48	do	Widow	do	1 do	do	5 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2963	do	21	38	do	Married	Abuse of husband,	4 years	The Overseers	3½ do	Discharged	Improved	do
2964	do	21	24	do	Single	Unknown,	3 months	The Court	5 do	Remains	do	do
2965	do	22	52	Male	Married	Intemperance,	7 years	The Friends	5 do	do	do	Pauper from Nova Scotia.
2966	do	24	35	Female	do	Unknown,	1 do	The Court	5 do	do	do	do
2967	do	26	41	Male	Single	do	14 months	do	3 do	Discharged	Stationary	do
2968	do	29	43	Female	Widow	Loss of husband,	5 years	do	5 do	Remains	do	do
2969	do	30	71	do	Single	Disappointment,	30 do	The Friends	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2970	July	3	49	Male	Married	Unknown,	3 weeks	The Court	4 do	Remains	Improved	do
2971	do	3	43	Female	do	do	1 do	do	4 do	do	Stationary	do
2972	do	4	24	Male	Single	do	4 do	The Friends	79 days	Discharged	do	do
2973	do	5	35	do	Married	do	4 years	The Overseers	2½ months	do	do	do
2974	do	5	61	Female	do	do	30 do	The Court	4 do	Remains	do	do
2975	do	5	29	do	do	do	4 days	do	4 do	do	Improved	Periodical.
2976	do	6	35	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	4 do	do	Stationary	do
2977	do	7	34	Female	do	Ill health,	1 month	do	4 do	do	Improved	do
2978	do	8	28	do	Married	do	1 do	do	4 do	do	Stationary	do
2979	do	10	39	Male	Widower	Loss of wife,	5 years	do	3½ do	Died	do	do
2980	do	11	48	Female	Widow	Domestic affliction,	2 months	do	4 do	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
2981	do	11	24	do	Single	Ill health,	5 years	The Friends	4 do	do	Stationary	do



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2982	1848. July 14	63	Female	Married	Unknown, .	5 months	The Court	4 months	Remains	Improved Stationary	Irish. Pauper.	
2983	do 15	50	Male	do	Intemperance, .	4 weeks	do	2 weeks	Died	Stationary		
2984	do 15	80	Female	Widow	Unknown, .	2 months	The Friends	82 days	Discharged	Recovered Stationary	Periodical.	
2985	do 17	40	do	Single	Ill health, .	7 weeks	The Court	3 months	Died	Stationary		
2986	do 17	49	Male	Married	Unknown, .	5 years	do	4 do	Remains	do		
2987	do 17	34	do	Single	Ill health, .	4 do	The Friends	3 do	Discharged	Improved	do	
2988	do 18	64	Female	Widow	Unknown, .	3 months	do	4 do	Remains	do		
2989	do 19	30	Male	Single	do	3 do	The Court	2½ do	Discharged	Improved		
2990	do 21	28	Female	do	do	4 years	do	1 do	do	Stationary		
2991	do 21	35	Male	Married	Intemperance, .	3 weeks	do	2 do	do	Recovered	Colored.	
2992	do 25	18	do	Single	Unknown, .	1 year	do	4 do	do	Stationary		
2993	do 25	36	Female	Married	Ill health, .	5 do	The Friends	4 do	Remains	do		
2994	do 28	29	do	do	do	1 week	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2995	August 1	19	do	Single	Fright, .	2 months	The Court	4 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
2996	do 4	50	Male	Married	Fits, .	6 years	do	3 do	do	do		
2997	do 4	30	Female	do	Puerperal, .	3 do	do	39 days	Died	do		
2998	do 5	20	Male	Single	Unknown, .	9 months	do	3 months	Remains	do		
2999	do 5	64	do	do	do	5 years	do	3 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
3000	do 7	50	Female	Widow	Hard labor, .	1 month	do	3 do	do	Improved	Periodical.	
3001	do 8	32	do	Married	Unknown, .	4 years	do	3 do	do	Stationary		
3002	do 11	28	Male	Single	Masturbation, .	4 do	The Friends	3 do	do	do		
3003	do 11	30	Female	Married	Domestic affliction, .	5 months	do	3 do	do	Improved		
3004	do 11	35	do	Single	Indulgence of temper, .	15 years	The Overseers	3 do	do	Stationary		
3005	do 14	23	do	do	Ill health, .	3 months	The Court	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
3006	do 14	55	Male	do	do	4 do	The Friends	3 do	Remains	Improved		
3007	do 15	28	Female	do	Unknown, .	12 do	The Court	3 do	do	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
3008	do 15	28	Male	do	do	12 do	do	3 do	do	do		
3009	do 15	40	Female	do	Anxiety, .	6 weeks	The Friends	3 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.	
3010	do 15	34	do	Married	Unknown, .	2 months	The Overseers	2½ do	Discharged	Recovered		
3011	do 15	18	Male	Single	do	3 do	The Court	3 do	Remains	Improved		
3012	do 16	28	do	Married	do	6 do	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered		



3013	3014	3015	3016	3017	3018	3019	3020	3021	3022	3023	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030	3031	3032	3033	3034	3035	3036	3037	3038	3039	3040	3041	3042	3043	3044	3045	3046	3047	3048	3049	3050	3051	3052		
Aug	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Sept.	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Oct.		
16	17	22	22	22	23	24	25	26	29	29	29	30	31	31	4	4	5	5	5	5	9	9	11	12	13	13	18	19	20	20	21	22	23	23	26	26	26	28	5		
40	35	42	40	19	48	26	28	40	23	33	50	64	26	28	45	31	33	35	41	40	45	44	33	20	57	47	30	21	56	47	33	37	25	31	47	38	30	56	28		
Male	do	do	do	do	do	Female	Male	do	Female	do	Male	Female	do	do	Male	do	Female	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Female	Male	do	do	Female	Male	Female	do	do	Male	Female	do	do	do	do	Male	Female
Single	do	do	Married	Single	Married	do	Single	Married	Single	Married	do	do	do	Single	Married	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Single	Married	do	Single	do	Widower	Married	do	do	do	Single	do	Widow	Single	Married	do	do	
Unknown,	do	Intemperance,	Unknown,	Sun-struck,	Unknown,	do	do	do	Brain fever,	Ill health,	Epilepsy,	Hard labor,	Unknown,	Taking cold,	Intemperance,	Hard labor,	Ill health,	Family trouble,	Anxiety,	Brain fever,	Unknown,	Epilepsy,	Unknown,	do	do	Anxiety about business,	Unknown,	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	Anxiety about business,	Unknown,	do	Intemperance,	Puerperal,		
12 months	3 weeks	4 do	2 years	2 weeks	2 months	2 years	3 do	3 days	3 years	2 weeks	3 months	2 weeks	6 months	3 do	2 weeks	6 do	6 months	12 do	6 weeks	24 years	6 months	36 do	5 years	1 do	3 months	1 week	3 months	3 years	10 months	4 do	6 weeks	3 years	2 do	4 weeks	7 do	2 do	2 days	6 months	3 do		
The Court	do	do	do	The Friends	The Court	do	do	do	do	The Overseers	The Court	The Friends	The Overseers	The Court	The Overseers	The Court	The Overseers	The Court	do	The Overseers	The Court	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	The Friends	The Court	The Friends	The Court	do	The Friends	The Overseers	The Court	The Overseers	The Court			
3 months	3 do	75 days	3 months	39 days	3 months	3 do	3 do	25 days	3 months	3 do	1 day	21 do	3 months	3 do	21 days	2 months	20 days	53 do	2 months	2 do	10 days	2 months	2 do	2 do	2 do	37 days	44 do	2 months	2 do	2 do	2 do	2 do	2 do	2 do	43 days	20 do	59 do	2 months	2 do		
Remains	do	Discharged	Remains	Discharged	Remains	do	do	Improved	Recovered	Stationary	do	do	Recovered	do	Improved	Recovered	Improved	Stationary	do	Improved	do	Stationary	do	Improved	Stationary	Recovered	do	Stationary	do	Improved	do	do	Stationary	do	Recovered	do	Stationary	Recovered	Improved	Stationary	
Pauper from Maine.						Periodical.	Hereditary.		Suicidal.										Periodical.	Hereditary.			do	do		Pauper from Ireland.	Pauper from N. Hampshire.	Pauper from Ireland.	Periodical.		Pauper from Ireland.		Hereditary.	Periodical.	do	Hereditary.					



## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
3053	—1848. October 5	43	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	5 years	The Overseers	2 months	Remains	Improved Stationary	Periodical.	Hereditary.
3054	do 6	39	Male	do	do . . .	3 do	do	55 days	do	Stationary	do	do
3055	do 13	58	Female	do	Domestic trouble, . . .	3 months	The Court	48 do	do	Improved Stationary	Hereditary. Periodical.	do
3056	do 16	49	do	do	Unknown, . . .	12 do	do	45 do	do	do	do	do
3057	do 17	30	do	Single	Fright, . . .	8 years	do	44 do	do	do	do	do
3058	do 19	20	do	do	Taking cold, . . .	3 weeks	do	42 do	do	do	do	do
3059	do 20	33	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 year	do	41 do	do	do	do	do
3060	do 20	57	Male	Married	Anxiety about busin's, . . .	16 months	The Friends	41 do	do	do	do	do
3061	do 21	30	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	12 do	do	40 do	do	Improved	do	do
3062	do 22	66	do	Married	do . . .	12 do	The Court	40 do	do	do	do	do
3063	do 23	45	do	Widow	Domestic affliction, . . .	12 do	The Friends	38 do	do	Stationary	do	do
3064	do 23	68	Male	Married	Paralysis, . . .	2 years	The Court	38 do	do	do	do	do
3065	do 25	30	Female	Single	Measles, . . .	23 do	The Friends	36 do	do	do	do	do
3066	do 30	22	Male	do	Rash, . . .	10 do	do	31 do	do	do	do	do
3067	do 31	22	do	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	30 do	do	Improved	do	do
3068	Nov. 1	56	do	Married	do . . .	20 do	do	30 do	do	do	do	do
3069	do 1	35	do	Widow'r	do . . .	2 months	do	30 do	do	do	do	do
3070	do 4	31	do	Married	Political, . . .	2 weeks	The Court	20 do	Discharged	Recovered Stationary	Periodical. Hereditary.	do
3071	do 4	46	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	8 months	The Friends	26 do	Remains	do	Periodical. Pauper from Ireland. Hereditary.	do
3072	do 7	23	do	Single	do . . .	1 do	The Court	23 do	do	do	do	do
3073	do 9	26	Male	do	Ill health, . . .	1 year	The Friends	21 do	do	do	do	do
3074	do 14	34	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 months	The Court	16 do	do	do	do	do
3075	do 14	47	do	do	Anxiety about busin's, . . .	3 do	do	16 do	do	do	do	do
3076	do 14	64	do	do	Ill health, . . .	2 years	The Friends	16 do	do	do	do	do
3077	do 20	50	Female	do	Hard labor, . . .	1 do	do	10 do	do	do	do	do
3078	do 23	77	do	Widow	Taking opium, . . .	6 months	do	7 do	do	do	do	do
3079	do 24	52	do	do	Matrimonial trouble, . . .	2 years	do	6 do	do	do	do	do
3080	do 27	35	Male	Single	Injury in leaping, . . .	2 do	do	3 do	do	do	do	do
3081	do 27	38	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	3 do	do	do	do	do
3082	do 28	35	do	Single	do . . .	5 months	The Court	2 do	do	do	do	do
3083	do 29	21	do	do	do . . .	20 do	do	1 do	do	do	do	do
3084	do 29	31	Female	Married	Ill health, . . .	12 do	do	1 do	do	do	do	do



TABLE 1.

*Showing the Admissions from each County, the last and previous years.*

				1848.	Previously.	Total.
Barnstable, . . .	Males, . . .	5		8	69	77
	Females, . .	3 —				
Berkshire, . . .	Males, . . .	8		11	83	94
	Females, . .	3 —				
Bristol, . . . .	Males, . . .	7		16	173	189
	Females, . .	9 —				
Dukes, . . . . .	Males, . . .	3		4	8	12
	Females, . .	1 —				
Essex, . . . . .	Males, . . .	11		28	368	396
	Females, . .	17 —				
Franklin, . . . .	Males, . . .	4		5	82	87
	Females, . .	1 —				
Hampden, . . . .	Males, . . .	10		22	127	149
	Females, . .	12 —				
Hampshire, . . .	Males, . . .	2		3	144	147
	Females, . .	1 —				
Middlesex, . . .	Males, . . .	19		38	316	354
	Females, . .	19 —				
Nantucket, . . .	Males, . . .	0		1	24	25
	Females, . .	1 —				
Norfolk, . . . .	Males, . . .	23		42	312	354
	Females, . .	19 —				
Plymouth, . . .	Males, . . .	5		10	132	142
	Females, . .	5 —				
Suffolk, . . . .	Males, . . .	9		21	282	303
	Females, . .	12 —				
Worcester, . . .	Males, . . .	24		52	693	745
	Females, . .	28 —				
Other States, . .	Males, . . .	0		0	10	10
	Females, . .	0 —				
Total, . . . . .				261	2823	3084



TABLE 2.

*Showing the Admissions, and the state of the Hospital, from December 1st, 1847 to November 30th, 1848.*

Patients in the Hospital at the commencement of the year, . 394	Cases, the duration of whose insanity before admission, not ascertained, . . . . 7
Males, . . . . 207	Males, . . . . 4
Females, . . . . 187—394	Females, . . . . 3—7
	261
Patients admitted in the course of the year, . . . . 261	
Males, . . . . 128	Patients committed by Courts, . 166
Females, . . . . 133—261	Males, . . . . 91
	Females, . . . . 75—166
Whole number of Patients in the Hospital in the course of the year, . . . . 655	Committed by Overseers, . . . 22
Males, . . . . 335	Males, . . . . 10
Females, . . . . 320—655	Females, . . . . 12—22
Patients remaining in the Hospital at the end of the year, . 409	Private Boarders, . . . . 73
Males, . . . . 217	Males, . . . . 37
Females, . . . . 192—409	Females, . . . . 46—73
	261
	Foreigners admitted during the year, . . . . 65
	Males, . . . . 38
	Females, . . . . 27—65
Of the admissions, there were cases of less duration than one year, . . . . 149	Foreigners discharged during the year, . . . . 36
Males, . . . . 69	Males, . . . . 17
Females, . . . . 80—149	Females, . . . . 19—36
Of longer duration than one year, . . . . 105	Foreigners remaining in the Hospital at the end of the year, . . . . 150
Males, . . . . 55	Males, . . . . 76
Females, . . . . 50—105	Females, . . . . 74—150

This year commenced with three hundred and ninety-four patients in the Hospital. The smallest number, at any time, was three hundred and eighty-eight, and the largest number was four hundred and twenty-eight. The average number for the year has been four hundred and four. Last year, we thought the institution was crowded to



its fullest capacity; but, some part of this year, we have been more pressed with patients, for accommodations, than ever.

There have been two hundred and sixty-one admissions, which make, with those here at the beginning of the year, six hundred and fifty-five who participated in the benefits afforded by the Hospital.

The number of foreigners sent in this year is greater than ever before. But a very small per cent. of these cases are supported otherwise than by the munificence of the Commonwealth. They are mostly sent in by the legal tribunals; and, unless they recover and are able, on leaving the Hospital, to provide for themselves, they remain in our wards. Before becoming insane, they are comparatively destitute and homeless; and afterwards, when what little reason and forethought they may have had, is deranged, they are peculiarly the objects of sympathy and commiseration for the benevolent. In this Hospital, no distinction to their prejudice is made between them and those who were more favored in their place of nativity.

This year ends with about one hundred and fifty, supported out of the Treasury of the State. It will be seen, by the following table, made up from previous reports, that this class of patients have, of late, been rapidly accumulating:—

Whole number of foreigners in the Hospital during

1837,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23
1838,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	45
1839,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	29
1840,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	30
1841,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	47

The number remaining at the end of

1842,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	34
1843,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38
1844,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	38
1845,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	57
1846,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	52
1847,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	121
1848,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	150

Those who left the Hospital had generally recovered.

TABLE 3.

*Showing the number of Discharged and Deaths, and the Condition of those who left the Hospital, from December 1st, 1847 to November 30th, 1848.*

				Whole No. each Sex.			Recovered.	Improv- ed.		Incurable and Harmless		Incurable and Dan- gerous.		Deaths			
					Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	TOTAL.	
<b>PATIENTS.</b>																	
Discharged, . . . . .				246			136		32		46		2		30		
Males, . . . . .				120		67		12		25		1		15		120	
Females, . . . . .				126		69		20		21		1		15		126	
																	246
<b>RECENT CASES.</b>																	
Discharged, . . . . .				133			114		7		4		0		8		
Males, . . . . .				66		57		3		2		0		4		66	
Females, . . . . .				67		57		4		2		0		4		67	
<b>CHRONIC CASES.</b>																	
Discharged, . . . . .				111			21		25		42		2		21		
Males, . . . . .				54		10		9		23		1		11		54	
Females, . . . . .				57		11		16		19		1		10		57	
<b>Patients discharged, the du- ration of whose disease not ascertained, . . . . .</b>																	
Males, . . . . .				0		0		0		0		0		0		0	
Females, . . . . .				2		1		0		0		0		1		2	
<b>Total, . . . . .</b>				246		136		32		46		2		30		246	

The number of discharges the past year must of necessity have corresponded very nearly with the admissions, as the Hospital was full at the commencement. One hundred and thirty-six have recovered, and have returned to their accustomed avocations and stations in society; only one year has shown a larger number of cures. The cures are as perfect as they are from any disease. Some few relapse from returning too soon to the former scenes and associations of their excitement.

It is often difficult to ascertain how long the disease has been undermining the system and interrupting the healthy functions of the brain.



Several have been committed to our care whose name even we could not learn. They appeared in the Commonwealth suddenly, as though they had grown up in a night; and, when they had fallen into the hands of some benevolent Samaritan, they were sent to us. Some of these individuals have recovered and told us their history, and some still remain with us. How many of these pitiable objects were thrown upon this State by other communities, for their support, is not known.

Thirty-two have been discharged, partially restored. Some of them were taken away by their friends after the violence of their malady had passed off, because of their pecuniary inability to support them here, and others we have requested to have taken away because of our great numbers. Most cases of insanity are better off, and their sufferings ameliorated by a residence in the Hospital. The incurable are made as physically comfortable as their mental condition will allow, while with us; and it is painful to see them removed from our comfortable wards to almshouses, especially where there is much intelligence or self-respect left. Not that all of our household are made happy here. If it were so, some of those in the community called sane, would here seek relief from their troubles, real or imaginary. A good share of our family are comparatively happy. This fact the numerous visitors, who have daily passed through our wards, have witnessed. But there are others whose sorrows weigh heavily upon them. Some give utterance to their grief, and others let their own hearts alone know their bitterness.

TABLE 4.

*Showing the number of Admissions and Discharges, and the average number in the Hospital, each month in the year.*

	Monthly Average.	Admissions.	Discharges.
December, 1847, . . . .	398	28	25
January, 1848, . . . .	401	22	14
February, " . . . .	402	18	23
March, " . . . .	400	16	14
April, " . . . .	395	22	27
May, " . . . .	392	14	22
June, " . . . .	395	26	21
July, " . . . .	402	25	12
August, " . . . .	415	33	13
September, " . . . .	422	24	33
October, " . . . .	413	16	22
November, " . . . .	410	17	19
Average for the year, . . . .	404	.	.

The number of rooms designed for dormitories for patients, is three hundred and sixty, but our average number of patients has been forty-four more than that. Perhaps some of the inmates should have been sent away, that the accommodations for those who remained, might have been more ample. But it is difficult to discriminate, where all have nearly equal claims to remain. It is contemplated by the statutes that foreigners should be sent off first to make room for those who remain, whenever the Hospital becomes too much crowded. But they are generally the most destitute class of all our patients, and their relatives are unable to afford them assistance, so that, if this class were sent away, it would be to consign them to the jails of the several counties.

In this crowded state of the Hospital, it is no small part of our difficulties in its management, to know how to dispose of the surplus. When every dormitory is occupied, and as many of them have two beds in them, as we can find safe and suitable room-mates for the night, and beds in every hall on the floor, for the night, for quiet patients, then it is we dread to see new and violent cases brought to us. To say who of our most quiet boarders shall give up a comparatively comfortable room and bed for one less so, on the floor, is not at all pleasant to our feelings.

TABLE 5.

*Showing the whole number of Residents during the year, the average number at the end of each year, and the Expenses of each year, for the sixteen years the Hospital has been in operation.*

The Year.	The whole number of Residents during the year.	The average No. each year.	No. at the end of each year.	Current Expenses each year.	Annual Expense per Patient.
1833	153	107	114	\$12,272 91	\$114 67
1834	233	117	118	15,840 27	135 38
1835	241	120	119	16,576 44	137 30
1836	245	127	138	21,395 28	168 44
1837	306	163	185	26,027 07	159 64
1838	362	211	218	28,739 40	136 20
1839	397	223	229	29,474 41	132 16
1840	391	229	236	27,844 98	121 59
1841	399	233	232	28,847 62	123 81
1842	430	238	238	27,546 87	111 12
1843	458	244	255	27,914 12	114 40
1844	491	261	263	29,278 75	112 17
1845	556	316	360	43,888 65	138 88
1846	637	359	367	39,870 37	111 06
1847	607	377	394	39,444 47	104 62
1848	655	404	409	42,860 05	106 09



It is seen, by this table, that the patients in the Hospital have been increasing every year. But it would now seem that its utmost capacity had been reached. Still, the great majority of the insane, in this State, are not in this nor any other proper Institution. Convenient and well-ordered accommodations for the insane are yet needed in this Commonwealth, and would be occupied immediately by proper subjects, if the expenses could be placed within the means of those who support them. Poverty follows very closely in the train of insanity. It is with only a few favored individuals that they can be long separated. Not more than five per cent. of those, in this Institution, have been well able to meet the expense of their maintenance here. The families of some others, making a larger per cent., struggle on against their hard fortune, and, by denying themselves many of the comforts of life, pay their bills here as they become due. This is the class of patients that most needs to have their burdens made lighter by the generous hand of the Commonwealth.

It is true economy with us to expend all that may be necessary for the most speedy cure of all the curable patients; and it is just and humane to spare no expense of time or money to relieve, as far as possible, the mental condition of those who cannot be entirely restored, and to render the condition of the incurable as happy and as comfortable as the nature of their several maladies will allow.

Such of the insane as become so by causes beyond their control, have a just claim upon the community for a comfortable and respectable support. And it is indeed true, that all are liable to become insane. Every year, some of our best minds become deranged, and a retreat from the cares and troubles of life is sought for them in the Hospitals of the country, which shield them from many sources of affliction, and afford them increased chances of recovery. The teasing and over-anxious interference of relatives is avoided in Hospitals. There, too, he is not the object of particular observation to the curious. Freedom of action and motion is much less restricted than is often thought necessary in one's own home. Full liberty to move about is given in our wards, unless others are disturbed thereby. When restriction of one's liberty becomes necessary, our wards answer that purpose much better than personal restraint. About one half of the insane in the community would be, from the character of their maladies, made more comfortable and happy in Hospitals than out of them, and the community relieved of the fear and anxiety that is naturally produced by their presence.

The harmless insane need not be restrained of his liberty, but the dangerous surely ought. The Hospitals of this country possess many advantages over the common physician, for the treatment and management of most cases of insanity. The patient is more constantly within the observation of the physician. The nurses are more competent to their peculiar duties. The causes which brought on the disease can be more readily removed, and new associations brought to bear upon the patient's mind.

The rooms built the past year for the noisy and violent females have of late been fully occupied, and they have answered our anticipations in regard to them. They are a part of the main building, an extension east of the north Johonnot wing. Their peculiar internal arrangements do not mar the architectural harmony of the outside of the Hospital. The five rooms in each of the three stories are placed within the outside walls, leaving an area in front of seven feet, and, in the rear, of three feet. These rooms are eleven feet by six in the clear. The pannels of the doors are a net-work of wire, and there is a large window in the rear of each room, with gratings. This arrangement allows the free circulation of air between the spaces in front and rear, and the rooms themselves. When it is necessary to have artificial heat, a current of warm air is brought up in the walls from a coal furnace in the basement, to each story, to give the proper temperature to the air in the rooms and spaces round them. From each story, there are fifteen ventilating openings, carried up to the attic in the brick walls. Five of these start from the top, and ten from the bottom of the rooms, or near the floor. One of the last starts from just over the soil-pans in each room. The escape of foul air from the attic is by a large fan-light at the eastern extremity, and by a sky-light on the south side of the roof, and by a large opening, a foot square, in the brick chimney, carried out to the top of the chimney, separate from, but heated by, the smoke of the furnace. Thus a forced current of foul air will, in some degree, take place through this ventilator.

The only real objection to the location of these rooms is, that the view of the end windows of the galleries adjoining is obstructed. These windows now open into a veranda, ten by thirty-six feet, which admits some light to that end of the galleries, but a view of the surrounding country from these windows is cut off. These Johonnot wings, however, are in the form of a cross, and the windows of two of the ends are unobstructed, while the other two open into covered verandas.



The objection to the location, that the noise of patients in these apartments would disturb the galleries adjoining, is not at all serious, because the noise is not often heard through the two brick walls and a veranda.

The advantages of this attachment of these rooms to the main building greatly overbalance the evils. The access is easier for the patient and nurses. The patient can be, and often is, taken into galleries, where a better class of patients are, and placed back into these rooms several times in a day, as the state of their excitement may require.

The location of these rooms is very similar to that of rooms, for the same purpose, at the new Butler Hospital, at Providence, R. I., and at the new Hospital at Trenton, N. J., and at Columbus, Ohio, of which the learned and judicious Superintendent of the Lunatic Asylum at Utica, N. Y., says, in his correspondence to the *Journal of Insanity*:—"The arrangements for noisy and violent patients, and verandas, we were particularly pleased with, being better than we have ever seen." The easy access and supervision of these rooms give them decided advantages over isolated solitaires.

The strong rooms for males have not been erected, as was contemplated by the Resolve of 1847. It was thought best to build for females, and prove them, before those for males were commenced. These rooms are now finished, and answer our expectations. They cost \$4,673 77, which is \$311 56 for each room. If more rooms were to be erected for females, I would propose a similar plan. The subject has been delayed, because the Resolve of the Legislature of last winter contemplated increasing greatly the accommodations for the insane in the State, provided such were needed. The number of the insane and their wants, had been suspected by us to be what the commission found true in regard to them, during their investigations the past season. If a new Hospital is to be erected, as it is presumed the commission will recommend, then I would advise that the erection of the strong rooms here for males be still further delayed. But still, we have felt the want of such rooms very much for some years, and should have them unless relief is afforded by withdrawing from this Hospital some of the violent male patients.

When the commissioners, under the Resolve of 1848, for inquiring if any further accommodations for the insane were necessary, in this Commonwealth, visited this Hospital, I stated to them that I thought such accommodations were necessary; that it would not be convenient,



nor would it be judicious, to enlarge this Hospital much, if any, further. I also stated that, in my opinion, it would be desirable to separate the sexes, if there were to be two public institutions in the State. Some of the Hospitals in Europe are for one sex only. There are some advantages which suggest themselves, in having the insane in an institution, all of one sex, and few or no disadvantages. I suggested that three small Hospitals, in different sections of the State, would have some advantages over a large one. People near an institution avail themselves more of its advantages than those at a distance. Small institutions can be more thoroughly managed and controlled, by its responsible officer, if not more economically conducted. But, if only one Hospital was to be erected, I advised that it should be for males, and be where it would be accessible by railroad travelling, and where land enough could be obtained. If it was for males, a mile square would not be too much land for farming purposes; and then, if the buildings were placed near the centre, the institution would not be encroached upon.

Such a Hospital could be more economically managed in the western section of the State, but it would be more accessible to a majority of patients nearer the capitol.

Males can be supported in a Hospital somewhat cheaper than females can. Their labor is more profitable, and they are satisfied with less attention of nurses. In this Hospital, about fourteen dollars per annum is expended for attendants' care of each male patient, and about twenty-one dollars for each female. Females, too, require a larger carriage establishment. Probably the expense of provision and clothing is somewhat larger for males than females. These considerations would operate to the disadvantage of this Hospital, if it was devoted to females exclusively. But it would be an expense that would fall upon those where it more justly belongs than it now does.

This Hospital, if one sex were taken away, would probably fill up again in a few years with the other sex. If the males should leave it, the apartments they now occupy should undergo a thorough repair. The floors, plastering, and much of the furnishing, should be renewed. It is almost impossible to do much towards repairing our wards when they are occupied every day and crowded as they now are. But still we have, within two years, repaired and painted the floors and standing work of four of the female galleries. Public buildings should, at all times, be kept in good condition. Some parts of this Hospital



have been in constant hard use for sixteen years, and the effects of such usage is plainly visible.

The expenses of the year do not much exceed that of previous years. It has been our intention to be prudent in the financial management of the institution ; but in no thing to diminish the comfort of a single patient.

Within the last year, an aqueduct, for the extinguishment of fire, has been laid. It is an extension of the city aqueduct. The pipe is of iron four inches in diameter. It is six hundred and fifty-nine feet long. The hydrant is in the rear of the chapel, and is one hundred and fifty feet below the fountain-head. It cost \$644.58, and two hundred feet of hemp hose, with pipe, cost \$75.50, making \$720 08. On our first experiment, it threw a column of water on to the roof and over the Hospital. It will be very effective in case it should ever be needed.

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE 6.

*Statistics of the Hospital, from January, 1833, to November 30th, 1848.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	Totl.
Whole number admitted,	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	3084
Whole number discharged,	39	115	112	106	121	144	168	155	167	191	203	228	196	270	213	246	2675
Discharged recovered,	25	64	52	58	69	76	80	82	82	88	116	124	122	154	103	136	1433
Discharged improved,	7	22	23	17	23	24	29	27	36	25	32	40	25	31	23	32	416
Discharged not improved,	2	20	28	22	20	28	37	29	37	66	33	49	25	47	57	48	554
Died,	4	8	8	8	9	16	22	15	12	12	22	15	24	38	30	30	272
Eloped,	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6
Whole number in Hospital, in the course of the year,	153	233	241	245	306	362	397	391	399	430	458	491	556	637	607	655	-
Number remaining at the end of each year,	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394	409	-
Males admitted,	96	68	51	66	94	96	80	75	73	107	111	109	164	138	105	128	1555
Females admitted,	57	51	62	59	74	81	99	87	90	91	109	127	129	139	135	133	1529
Males discharged,	19	58	57	56	65	74	66	59	71	96	92	108	100	128	116	120	1338
Females discharged,	15	48	46	41	47	54	30	81	84	83	89	105	96	142	97	126	1337
Males died,	3	5	4	6	6	10	14	0	7	3	8	9	15	20	18	15	151
Females died,	1	3	4	2	3	6	8	6	5	9	14	6	9	18	12	15	121
Sent in by courts,	109	55	90	117	129	123	123	106	110	157	152	158	167	143	135	166	2045
Private boarders,	44	64	23	8	39	54	56	56	53	41	68	78	126	134	105	95	1039
Males recovered,	13	33	27	32	37	45	32	28	37	44	53	56	64	72	48	67	-
Females recovered,	12	31	25	26	32	31	48	54	45	44	63	68	58	82	55	69	-
Average number in Hospital,	107	117	120	127	163	211	223	229	233	238	244	261	316	359	377	404	-



TABLE 7.

*Statistics of the different Seasons.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.
<b>Admissions :</b>																
In Winter,	27	26	24	23	26	46	39	32	31	50	51	51	61	62	45	68
In Spring,	72	35	31	36	49	46	38	42	37	48	58	60	80	70	56	52
In Summer,	23	30	30	42	40	47	59	44	51	40	56	71	68	74	61	84
In Autumn,	31	28	28	24	53	38	43	44	44	60	55	54	84	71	78	57
<b>Discharges :</b>																
In Winter,	0	23	21	20	14	18	31	29	35	37	44	48	40	47	43	62
In Spring,	1	33	30	33	36	37	38	38	33	46	49	60	34	73	48	65
In Summer,	11	28	31	24	29	44	48	41	37	46	46	65	46	83	54	46
In Autumn,	23	24	22	21	33	29	29	32	50	50	42	55	52	67	68	73
<b>Recoveries :</b>																
In Winter,	0	13	13	12	10	15	13	18	20	24	24	31	25	28	15	35
In Spring,	0	20	11	15	17	23	24	22	10	22	34	33	29	47	25	39
In Summer,	9	16	16	12	15	18	23	20	22	25	29	23	28	39	27	19
In Autumn,	16	15	15	19	27	20	20	22	30	19	29	37	40	40	36	43
<b>Deaths :</b>																
In Winter,	0	3	1	0	1	3	5	6	1	4	5	2	4	10	6	9
In Spring,	1	2	2	1	2	5	5	6	2	1	3	3	2	12	5	5
In Summer,	3	3	2	4	1	5	7	1	5	3	6	6	7	8	8	8
In Autumn,	0	0	3	3	5	3	5	2	4	4	8	4	11	8	11	8

TABLE 8.

Ages of Patients in the Hospital, December 1st, 1848.				Duration of Insanity with those remaining, December 1st, 1848.			
Under 20 years old,	.	.	7	Less than 1 year,	.	.	38
From 20 to 25 years old,	.	.	34	From 1 to 2 years,	.	.	49
“ 25 to 30	“	“	46	“ 2 to 5	“	.	115
“ 30 to 35	“	“	67	“ 5 to 10	“	.	81
“ 35 to 40	“	“	48	“ 10 to 15	“	.	43
“ 40 to 45	“	“	49	“ 15 to 20	“	.	25
“ 45 to 50	“	“	50	“ 20 to 25	“	.	17
“ 50 to 55	“	“	31	“ 25 to 30	“	.	3
“ 55 to 60	“	“	21	Over 30	“	.	14
“ 60 to 65	“	“	29	Unknown,	.	.	24
“ 65 to 70	“	“	8				
“ 70 to 75	“	“	12				
“ 75 to 80	“	“	6				
Over 80,	.	.	1				
			409				409

But a small per cent. of those remaining are recent cases, only about one in ten. Few of the chronic cases recover. The curability of insanity diminishes with its duration. Recent cases, after excluding those arising from palsy and epilepsy, which almost never recover, are as likely to get well as fever or rheumatism. When removed from the exciting causes, diseases of the brain and nervous system yield readily to curative treatment under judicious management. The indications are, to restore the organs of the body to their healthy standard, and divert the mind from its morbid trains of thought.

To fulfil these indications, we have the assistance of medicine, baths, cold and hot, equable temperature of our wards, a prescribed diet, and the means of classification of our inmates into such society as corresponds with their malady and present state. Labor and amusements, reading, riding and walking about the fields and the city, tend to interest the attention and change the current of the thoughts, and keep the mind from dwelling upon its own insane fancies.

Our means are ample, and our success depends upon our judicious application of them.

TABLE 9.

*Showing the causes of Insanity, and the circumstances connected with causes and predisposition to Insanity, the last and previous years.*

	1848.	Previously.
Ill Health, . . . . .	47	390
Intemperance, . . . . .	12	322
Domestic Affliction, . . . . .	22	266
Religion, . . . . .	2	233
Masturbation, . . . . .	5	161
Property, . . . . .	6	152
Disappointed Affection, . . . . .	2	77
Disappointed Ambition, . . . . .	2	34
Epilepsy, . . . . .	7	67
Puerperal, . . . . .	9	80
Wounds on the Head, . . . . .	5	31
Hard Labor, . . . . .	7	13
Jealousy, . . . . .	0	13
Fright, . . . . .	3	17
Palsy, . . . . .	3	26
Periodical Cases, . . . . .	50	579
Hereditary, . . . . .	74	691
Homicidal, . . . . .	22	35
Have committed Homicide, . . . . .	1	19
Suicidal, . . . . .	32	310
Have committed Suicide, . . . . .	0	16
Cases arising from Physical Causes, . . . . .	105	1103
Cases arising from Moral Causes, . . . . .	47	808



The causes of insanity are usually divided into moral and physical. But they are usually complicated. Both a physical and a moral cause are combined to produce the result. In most cases, the general health had been suffering, and the system had become susceptible to slight impressions, and then some moral cause, as some severe domestic calamity, would easily disturb and derange the reasoning powers. Such, or similar, are the accounts given us by their friends in almost every case. Intemperance has directly produced a large per cent. of the cases of insanity. The continued use of alcoholic drinks produces functional and soon organic disease of the brain itself, which is almost certainly incurable. The symptoms of this form of insanity are somewhat peculiar,—a confused mind, a horrid apprehension of pending evil, timidity and rashness, and often a homicidal propensity. The term *horrors*, is peculiarly descriptive of these poor sufferers' state of feeling. The indirect causes of insanity, produced by intemperance, are numerous. Much of the domestic affliction that overwhelms so many families is attributable to this cause. While the head of a family is sinking himself by the indulgence of his besotted appetite to a level with the lowest of his race, hard work, poverty, disgrace, and disappointed ambition become the companions of the wife and children. It would be strange if their reason should not occasionally be crushed under such a great calamity.

Diseases of the nervous system, such as palsy and epilepsy, are apparently becoming more frequent causes of insanity.

TABLE 10.

*Occupation.*

	1848.	Pre- viously.		1848.	Pre- viously.
Farmers, . . .	14	321	Painters, . . .	2	22
Laborers, . . .	27	233	Tailors, . . .	1	17
Merchants, . . .	5	114	Clergymen, . . .	0	16
Shoemakers, . . .	5	98	Lawyers, . . .	0	6
Seamen, . . .	7	95	Physicians, . . .	1	6
Carpenters, . . .	9	70	Females accustomed to		
Manufacturers, . . .	11	38	active employments, . .	86	544
Teachers, . . .	6	40	Females accustomed to		
Students, . . .	3	39	sedentary employments, .	4	260
Blacksmiths, . . .	2	26			

Many of our patients are not classed in the above table. They, particularly females, have not any regular employment.

TABLE 11.

*Diseases that have proved Fatal.*

	1848.	Pre- viously.		1848.	Pre- viously.
Marasmus, . . . . .	7	45	Erysipelas, . . . . .	1	5
Apoplexy and Palsy, . . . . .	5	27	Diarrhœa, . . . . .	3	10
Epilepsy, . . . . .	2	24	Disease of the Brain from		
Consumption, . . . . .	3	24	intemperance, . . . . .	0	2
Disease of the Heart, . . . . .	1	16	Bronchitis, . . . . .	0	2
Suicide, . . . . .	0	16	Old Age, . . . . .	0	1
Disease of the Brain, . . . . .	1	13	Gastric Fever, . . . . .	0	3
Typhus Fever, . . . . .	1	6	Land Scurvy, . . . . .	0	1
Hemorrhage, . . . . .	0	5	Congestive Fever, . . . . .	0	2
Lung Fever, . . . . .	1	9	Concussion of the Brain, . . . . .	0	1
Cholera Morbus, . . . . .	0	4	Disease of the Bladder, . . . . .	0	1
Inflammation of the Bow-			Fright, . . . . .	0	1
els, . . . . .	0	4	Rupture, . . . . .	0	1
Dysenteric Fever, . . . . .	1	5	Exhaustion, . . . . .	3	3
Mortification of the Limbs, . . . . .	0	3	Convulsions, . . . . .	0	2
Dropsy, . . . . .	0	4			
Chronic Dysentery, . . . . .	1	3		30	243

The Hospital has been remarkably exempt from all acute diseases the past year, except for about six weeks, during the heat of summer, when bowel complaints were rife and troublesome. Three cases proved fatal, where the patients had become exhausted by the excitement of insanity and other diseases. One kind and faithful nurse, who had endeared herself to the unfortunate insane by eleven years, devoted to their welfare, in this Hospital, was cut down, in the midst of her duties and her usefulness, the past season. She was the second one of this large family of assistants that has died since the Institution has been in operation. While disease and death have been so often among those committed to our charge, we feel as though we had hitherto been providentially spared.

Death has generally taken its victims from the ranks of those who had become much diseased in body, and who were dragging out a miserable existence. Cases of palsy are almost sure to terminate fatally within three years. There are several cases of palsy now in the Hospital. It is a disease almost peculiar to the male sex. It is very seldom that general paralysis is met with among females. The active man of business, who has contracted habits of intemperance, is very liable to become paralytic.



Closely allied to palsy is a disease of the nervous system, resulting in convulsions of an epileptic character. The insane, who have epileptic fits or convulsions, seldom or never recover. They continue along many years, perhaps, but almost always becoming gradually more diseased and more demented.

From these two classes of patients, much of our fatality proceeds.

Consumption and disease of the functions of nutrition, or marasmus, are very common in the last stages of fatal cases of insanity.

TABLE 12.

*Showing the Duration of Insanity, the Ages, and Civil State of Patients when admitted the last and previous years.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	Total.
Duration of Insanity before admission—																	
Less than 1 year, .	41	56	48	54	72	82	84	75	81	106	129	127	156	167	157	142	.
From 1 to 5 years, .	27	29	37	37	58	50	63	56	52	58	62	68	89	50	41	79	.
“ 5 to 10 “ .	27	14	15	13	14	16	18	15	12	13	15	12	15	18	16	22	.
“ 10 to 20 “ .	31	6	5	11	14	8	10	10	10	5	7	10	19	15	8	5	.
“ 20 to 30 “ .	20	4	0	2	4	7	1	3	4	5	1	5	5	5	2	4	.
“ 30 and upwards, .	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	4	1	3	0	2	1	3	.
Unknown, .	12	8	7	6	5	13	2	1	4	7	5	11	19	20	15	6	.
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	
Duration of Insanity with those remaining in the Hospital at the end of each year—																	
Less than 1 year, .	26	22	21	11	29	28	34	28	32	40	45	51	63	70	76	38	.
From 1 to 5 years, .	23	25	22	39	51	65	69	75	74	89	74	84	128	107	134	164	.
“ 5 to 10 “ .	20	24	34	35	38	44	44	52	53	38	55	45	63	73	69	81	.
“ 10 to 20 “ .	28	24	29	35	41	41	52	52	45	37	52	49	66	60	61	68	.
“ 20 to 30 “ .	7	5	3	7	11	18	14	13	15	18	19	14	18	19	15	20	.
“ 30 and upwards, .	2	2	4	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	4	7	7	8	10	14	.
Unknown, .	8	16	6	9	13	19	12	11	9	10	6	13	15	30	29	24	.
	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394	409	.



Ages of Patients when admitted—		2	12	4	11	13	17	10	10	10	7	14	15	16	20	24	12	16	.
Under 20 years,	.	34	31	23	29	58	47	47	46	46	50	35	48	64	92	69	66	55	.
From 20 to 30 years,	.	46	31	36	32	34	51	49	40	40	45	44	62	65	63	62	63	80	.
“ 30 to 40 “	.	35	31	28	26	31	32	30	34	31	31	46	39	43	42	62	42	59	.
“ 40 to 50 “	.	14	8	13	14	13	20	21	21	19	19	24	38	26	49	38	35	31	.
“ 50 to 60 “	.	17	5	6	13	12	8	14	6	6	9	12	11	17	18	15	14	17	.
“ 60 to 70 “	.	3	0	3	0	7	2	8	5	5	1	2	5	3	8	8	7	2	.
“ 70 to 80 “	.	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	.
80 and upwards,	.																		.
		153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261		
Civil state of Patients when admitted—																			
Single, .	.	92	71	52	68	94	101	80	75	82	108	92	114	165	134	117	116	1561	
Married, .	.	38	40	46	49	61	65	75	71	63	76	103	102	105	121	92	125	1232	
Widows, .	.	12	4	8	6	11	5	17	12	13	12	17	17	16	14	18	17	199	
Widowers, .	.	11	4	7	2	2	6	7	4	5	2	8	3	7	7	8	3	86	
Unknown, .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	0	6	
		153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	261	3084	

It is shown by this table how long patients have been insane before being brought to the Hospital. In a large part of the cases, the disease has been running on more than a year. A few are brought to us after having lived more than thirty years in a state of mental derangement. It is not to be supposed that there is much hope of recovery in cases of so long standing. They may have become more unmanageable, and come to us for care and safe keeping.

One boy, less than eight years old, was brought to us the past year. He was taken insane soon after having a fever before he was three years old. His mind has not expanded much. His case is a hopeless one. We thought his habits were improved by a few months' residence under our care. But he will be a troublesome person to manage, for those who may have the care of him. The middle period of life sends us the most patients. A few come to us after they have passed the age allotted to man.

This table also leads us to suppose that the unmarried state is unfavorable to a healthy condition of the mental faculties. This is undoubtedly a true view of the matter. The unsettled purpose of life with the unmarried, and their solitary, wandering habits, tend to distract the mind and injure the physical health. Whereas the necessity the married person has, of concentrating his efforts to supply the wants of a family, and his attachment to home and place, all tend to induce habits of sobriety, and a healthy activity of body and mind.

Man needs the sympathies of his fellow man, and he needs motives to call forth activity of mind and body sufficient for their own healthy growth and condition. Such sympathies and motives to action are best presented by the domestic relations.



TABLE 13.

*Showing the causes of Insanity as affecting persons pursuing different occupations.*

OCCUPATIONS.	Intemperance.	Ill Health.	Masturbation.	Domestic Affection.	Religion.	Property.	Disappointed Affection.	Epilepsy.	Jealousy.	TOTAL.
Farmers, . . .	65	18	29	27	27	29	4	9	3	211
Laborers, . . .	88	10	15	8	10	9	1	6	2	149
Seamen, . . .	34	5	7	3	7	6	1	0	3	66
Merchants, . . .	14	5	32	5	4	20	1	3	0	84
Carpenters, . . .	17	7	9	2	10	6	3	2	0	56
Shoemakers, . . .	9	7	27	5	10	6	2	1	0	67
Blacksmiths, . . .	4	1	1	1	2	4	3	0	0	16
Students, . . .	0	3	22	2	2	0	0	1	0	30
Clergymen, . . .	1	2	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	10
Lawyers, . . .	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Physicians, . . .	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4
Painters, . . .	1	0	11	2	1	1	1	1	0	18
Manufacturers, . . .	9	3	4	1	4	4	1	0	0	26

TABLE 14.

*Per Cent.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.
Per cent. of recovery of recent cases, .		82	82	84	89	86	90	91	91	91	88	93	89½	79	72	86
“ “ of all discharged, .		54	46	53	57	52	47	53	49	46	59	54	62½	57	49	55
“ “ of old cases, .		20	18	19	25	15	17	22	21	16	29	24	31½	28	17	19
Per cent. of the admissions of the most prominent cases in each year—																
Ill health, .	8	18	21	22	21	28	27	25	23	18	16	15	13	11	17	18
Religious, .	9	6	7	7	6	9	5	4	4	9	13	9	7	10	6	1
The affections, .	14	12	17	16	16	15	25	17	13	15	9	10	14	1	12	11
Property, .	7	11	9	6	6	10	6	5	4	5	7	3	9	5	3	2
Intemperance, .	25	24	23	15	10	16	8	12	12	8	6	8	10	10	7	5
Masturbation, .	5	6	7	16	21	6	8	7	6	4	3	2	6	3	2	2
Per cent. of deaths of all in the Hospital each year, .	2½	3½	3½	3½	3½	4½	5½	3¾	3	2¾	4¾	3	4½	6	5	4¾

There have been discharged 2675, of whom 1433 recovered, which is . . . 53½ per cent.  
And 272 have died, which is . . . 10 per cent.



Amusements of various kinds have been introduced into all the galleries, to keep active the minds and invigorate the physical systems of the patients. Some, who feel as though they cannot labor, may be induced to take exercise in this way. The in-door plays are chess, cards, backgammon, rolling of a soft ball over our long hall floors, which is much like nine-pins, graces, jumping the rope, &c.; and out-door amusements consist in the game of quoits, base ball, walking in parties, with their attendants, and alone, when the individual has gained our confidence. The double carriage has been devoted entirely to the use of the females. And the male Supervisor has, every pleasant day, carried out some of the feeble male patients in the covered one-horse carriage. It is our intention to have every patient go out into the open air frequently, unless there is some special reason to forbid it.

The Matron's sewing parties have been continued every two weeks. These gatherings are made pleasant by the social meeting together of about sixty patients, with their attendants. After sewing for about two hours, a treat is served around. Sometimes the pianoforte helps to enliven the assembly. The greatest degree of decorum is here observed, as any breach, in this respect, would render it very doubtful whether the offending party would receive another invitation. These parties are anticipated with pleasure by most of the ladies who attend them. Some of the efforts of these parties go to supply articles for the show-box. We have quite a number of patients who work many curious, fancy, and useful articles, which are sold from this box. Strangers, visiting the Hospital, are often glad to procure some ingenious article, made by some of our inmates, as a memorial of their visit. There has been realized, the past year, from the profits of sales made from this box, one hundred and two dollars and fifty cents.

Some books have been purchased to replenish the library connected with it, and for the use of all the patients. And, as a token of their respect for their Supervisor, who has, for about ten years, been devoted to the best interests of the Institution, the patients and attendants of this society have, at an expense of sixty dollars, procured a portrait of her, by Mr. Osgood of Salem. It was designed that this likeness should be hung up in some suitable place in the Hospital. It is a good painting, and will be a useful ornament to the Hospital, if those who come after her shall be stimulated, by her example, to a more disinterested performance of their duties.

The library contains several hundred volumes of miscellaneous

books. It is frequently replenished with interesting works, which its constant and severe usage seems to require. Many of our inmates read with pleasure and profit. Periodicals are furnished by some of our friends. And we are glad to acknowledge the constant reception, from their proprietors, of the following :—The Daily Advertiser, Recorder, Olive Branch, Youth's Companion, Christian Witness, Christian Watchman, Zion's Herald, Prisoner's Friend and Harbinger, from Boston. The Springfield Republican, Fall River Monitor, Old Colony Memorial, Gospel Messenger, Worcester Cataract, Daily Spy, Monthly Religious Magazine, Christian Citizen, Lynn News, Salem Register, Congregational Visiter, Southern Journal of Medicine and Pharmacy, Neal's Saturday Evening Gazette, Sandwich Observer. A copy of the Report of the Commissioner of Patents from Hon. E. Burke himself, and public documents from Hon. Charles Hudson and Hon. D. P. King.

From the printing offices in this city, we have received bundles of their exchange papers. Mr. Thompson, of the periodical depot, has sent our inmates valuable reading matter. And Mr. Gray has sent our people the Daily Traveller and the Daily Mercantile Journal. The Rev. Mr. Norris still remembers us, and sends us frequently a large bundle of exchange papers.

Besides the above, our assistants receive several newspapers, which go into the general use of the Institution.

An evening school has, the past month, been in successful operation. Some fifteen or twenty male patients have attended. It promises to be of some use to those who take part in it.

The religious exercises continue to be one of the most interesting and important means used in the management of this Hospital. The public teaching from the desk on the Sabbath, and the evening services, at half-past eight, have been conducted by the same chaplain, who has so acceptably performed the same service for more than eight years. The Bible class, in the afternoon of each Sabbath, for such as choose to attend, the reading of the Scriptures by all in their own rooms, and social singing parties for the cultivation of sacred music, have been kept up.

Our congregation, on the Sabbath, consists of some two hundred patients, with their attendants, and some strangers from the city. The chapel and Johonnot Hall, thrown into one room, by opening the large folding doors between them, are usually filled with as quiet and attentive an audience as can be found in the Commonwealth. It is



now quite rare that our meetings are disturbed by any one. The appearance of the meeting is, in all respects, like that of any orderly congregation in New England, in their own house of worship.

The insane appreciate their religious advantages here. They can discriminate between what is wrong and what is right, unless it is upon the subject of their delusions. They as heartily repent of their transgressions, when made sensible of them, as any rational person. Many have a deep religious feeling, and a strict sense of justice. It is only when their delusions and ungovernable propensities intervene, that their thoughts and actions vary from that of others. Hence reason, example, and persuasion, exert over them their appropriate influence, and enable them to walk with more propriety in the paths of rectitude and religion. The judicious application of the precepts of the Gospel consoles the melancholic in his despair, gives hope to the timid, and restrains the rash in his headlong career. There are but few that would not be benefited by listening to such preaching as the "Sermon on the Mount."

Our inmates have performed as much labor the past year, on the farm, as usual. The garden has looked as well and has yielded as abundantly. The effects of labor on those who work are salutary, unless they over-work, which is not apt to be the case, except in certain recent cases. Physical health is promoted, and mental quietude is increased, by out-door exercise, and some profitable labor is the most agreeable way of taking it. We try to furnish our inmates with as much exercise on the farm, and in the garden, as they can be induced to take. It has been, in a few cases, the great means of their recovery. This establishment has been liberally supplied, during the summer, with vegetables from the garden, and, besides these, that have been consumed at the time, the following list, with their prices, is presented, with the products of the farm :—

110 bushels of corn	at	90 cents,	.	.	.	\$99 00
75 " potatoes,	"	50 "	.	.	.	37 50
25 " dry beans,	"	\$1 25 "	.	.	.	31 25
11 " " peas,	"	1 00 "	.	.	.	11 00
107 " green peas,	"	1 00 "	.	.	.	107 00
95 " beets,	"	34 "	.	.	.	32 30
345 " turnips,	"	25 "	.	.	.	86 25
40 " parsnips,	"	67 "	.	.	.	26 80
105 " onions,	"	67 "	.	.	.	70 35

25 bushels of apples, at 50 cents,	. . . .	\$12 50
1500 cabbages, 4 cents a piece,	. . . .	60 00
36500 quarts of milk, at $3\frac{1}{2}$ cents a quart,	. . . .	1186 25
4736 pounds of beef, " $6\frac{1}{4}$ "	. . . .	298 50
4273 " " pork, " $6\frac{1}{4}$ "	. . . .	267 06
90 " " poultry, " 10 "	. . . .	9 00
		<hr/>
		\$2,334 76
		<hr/> <hr/>

There was raised for wintering the stock,

50 tons of hay at \$10, per ton,	. . . .	\$500 00
1206 bushels of carrots, at 25 cents,	. . . .	301 50
corn fodder, . . . .	. . . .	15 00
		<hr/>
		\$816 50
		<hr/> <hr/>

Twenty cows and two oxen were pastured on the farm, which consists of one hundred acres. As there was more hay than we supposed we should need for the winter's use, we sold in the field what amounted to fifty-five dollars and fifty cents. There are now, on the farm, four horses, nineteen cows, four oxen, thirty-nine swine, and fifty-seven fowls.

The shoe shop, which has been under the care of its former overseer, has supplied the Hospital with most of its shoes, and has done some work for customers from abroad. A few patients work there with the overseer who reports the condition of the shop for the year, as follows :—

Cr. for work sold to customers,	. . . .	\$580 13
" for work for patients,	. . . .	555 27
" shoes on hand, November 30th, 1848,	. . . .	116 00
" stock, " " "	. . . .	82 00
		<hr/>
		\$1333 40
Dr. to stock and tools,	. . . .	\$606 15
" board and wages of overseer,	. . . .	350 42
" binding shoes, . . . .	. . . .	28 80
" fuel and lights, . . . .	. . . .	20 00
" shoes and stock on hand, . . . .	. . . .	135 00
		<hr/>
		1,140 37
		<hr/> <hr/>
Balance in favor of the shop, . . . .	. . . .	\$193 03
		<hr/> <hr/>



Which arises from work done for customers in the city. It is our intention to supply our patients with shoes, at such a price as will barely cover their cost.

Our family consists of

Patients,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	409
Those employed,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	69
Others,	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
									<hr/> 482

Dr. Thomas E. Hatch, who was appointed one of the assistant physicians last February, will, I fear, be obliged to retire on account of his protracted ill health. We shall be sorry to lose the services of so skilful a physician, so acceptable an officer, and so gentlemanly a companion.

In April last, this Hospital was deprived of the valuable services of Charles P. Hitchcock, Esq., and wife, and their duties of Steward and Matron have since been performed by others. They were valuable officers in this Institution. He was from the first, and has been much of the time since, identified with the arrangement and carrying out of the successful plans for its management.

While entering upon the duties of another year, we cheerfully express our thanks to all those who have faithfully aided in bringing about the happy results of that which is past; and, commending the Hospital to the guardian care of those who watch over the interests of the Commonwealth, invoke the blessing of Heaven upon our future labors.

Most respectfully submitted.

GEO. CHANDLER.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }  
 Worcester, Dec. 1st, 1848. }

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

1847. DECEMBER.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Wednesday	15	37	37	29.84	29.74	29.70	E. W.	S.	S. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Snow half past 1 P. M. High wind,
2	Thursday	54	56	56	29.28	29.20	29.15	S. W.	do	S. W.	Rain	Rain	Rain	-	[and rain in the night.
3	Friday	50	46	42	29.10	29.18	28.96	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	2.57	
4	Saturday	28	36	32	29.32	29.30	29.47	N. W.	do	W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
5	Sunday	28	36	34	29.38	29.45	29.30	S. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.07	Snow $\frac{1}{2}$ inch deep.
6	Monday	28	30	31	29.33	29.20	29.40	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
7	Tuesday	26	42	38	29.77	29.65	29.89	N. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
8	Wednesday	30	50	42	29.80	29.70	29.75	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
9	Thursday	44	56	54	29.70	29.74	29.61	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Rain in the night, and
10	Friday	57	60	59	29.43	29.47	29.39	S.	S. W.	S. W.	Rain	Rain	Rain	.35	High wind.
11	Saturday	59	57	50	29.27	29.28	29.49	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.35	Rain in the night.
12	Sunday	33	46	44	29.77	29.80	29.74	S. W.	S.	S. E.	Fair	Fair	do	-	Foggy morning.
13	Monday	42	62	58	29.50	29.37	29.39	S.	do	S. E.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	.30	Rain in the night.
14	Tuesday	52	60	60	29.33	29.30	29.29	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	do	Cloudy	-	
15	Wednesday	58	56	51	29.16	29.19	29.28	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Cloudy	-	Snow in the night.
16	Thursday	26	33	25	29.70	29.71	29.69	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Fair	Cloudy	Snow	-	
17	Friday	23	30	28	29.35	29.27	29.25	do	do	do	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	.54	Snow $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches deep.
18	Saturday	22	27	25	29.29	29.23	29.28	do	N. W.	N. W.	Snow	Fair	Fair	-	Brilliant Aurora.
19	Sunday	21	38	34	29.13	29.08	29.13	W.	S. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	Cloudy	-	
20	Monday	26	28	26	29.33	29.39	29.41	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	Fair	-	Snow in the night.
21	Tuesday	12	17	15	29.58	29.45	29.41	N.	N.	N. E.	do	do	Cloudy	-	
22	Wednesday	6	18	15	29.05	28.95	28.91	do	do	N.	Cloudy	Snow	do	.10	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches snow in the night.
23	Thursday	14	25	24	28.92	28.97	28.95	W.	W.	W.	Fair	do	do	-	Snow in the afternoon.
24	Friday	26	38	36	28.79	28.86	28.95	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Snow	-	Snow in the forenoon.
25	Saturday	24	27	22	29.16	29.16	29.10	do	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	.22	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches snow.
26	Sunday	17	21	10	29	29.12	29.27	N. W.	N. W.	W.	Snow	do	do	-	
27	Monday	2	16	14	29.55	29.73	29.74	N. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	do	Cloudy	.03	$\frac{1}{2}$ inch snow.
28	Tuesday	15	30	29	29.67	29.60	29.61	S.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Fair	-	
29	Wednesday	25	41	38	29.64	29.62	29.63	do	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
30	Thursday	34	51	50	29.57	29.57	29.57	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	Cloudy	.40	
31	Friday	48	53	50	29.54	29.51	29.50	S.	S.	S.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy		

Range of the Thermometer from 2° to 62°. Barometer, from 28.79 to 29.96. Amount of Rain, 4.93 inches. Snow, 10  $\frac{1}{2}$  inches.



REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

1848. JANUARY.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Saturday	47	55	55	29.40	29.27	29.15	S.	S.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
2	Sunday	53	38	39	28.96	29.05	29.16	do	N.	N. W.	do	do	Fair	.05	
3	Monday	29	47	44	29.42	29.45	29.47	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
4	Tuesday	36	44	36	29.29	29.18	29.30	S.	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	
5	Wednesday	21	35	30	29.54	29.40	29.22	N. W.	N. W.	S. E.	do	do	Cloudy	.13	High wind in the night.
6	Thursday	17	20	17	28.93	29.10	29.12	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
7	Friday	6	18	15	29.30	29.33	29.35	N. W.	do	do	do	do	Fair	-	
8	Saturday	8	21	24	29.44	29.35	29.32	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	do	Snow	Cloudy	-	
9	Sunday	27	37	24	28.60	28.64	28.89	do	N. W.	W.	Rain	Fair	Fair	.63	1 inch snow.
10	Monday	0	4	1 b'f'w	29.38	29.45	29.60	W.	do	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
11	Tuesday	10 blw	10	9	29.74	29.68	29.64	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Thermometer 12° below zero in the night.
12	Wednesday	12	26	20	29.53	29.65	29.80	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
13	Thursday	14	26	25	29.86	28.85	28.85	N.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
14	Friday	32	33	36	29.70	29.68	29.69	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	do	do	Foggy	-	Foggy. Rain in the night.
15	Saturday	36	50	50	29.57	29.45	29.45	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Rain	do	Rain	.98	
16	Sunday	40	44	43	29.45	29.52	29.58	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.04	½ inch snow.
17	Monday	32	41	37	29.46	29.41	29.42	N.	do	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	
18	Tuesday	22	40	34	29.32	29.11	29.36	S. W.	W.	W.	Fair	do	do	-	
19	Wednesday	5	12	12	29.58	29.75	29.79	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
20	Thursday	12	32	30	29.70	29.68	29.67	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Circle around the moon.
21	Friday	25	45	40	29.41	29.20	29.11	do	do	do	Fair	do	Cloudy	-	
22	Saturday	25	28	26	29.30	29.38	29.36	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	Fair	-	
23	Sunday	22	28	25	29.47	29.56	29.67	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
24	Monday	9	36	25	29.88	29.95	29.95	N.	S. E.	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
25	Tuesday	23	40	37	29.85	29.75	29.70	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
26	Wednesday	35	48	39	29.59	29.55	29.53	N. W.	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
27	Thursday	34	36	36	29.30	29.10	29.00	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Rain	1.05	
28	Friday	33	44	38	28.90	28.90	28.91	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	
29	Saturday	32	33	34	28.80	28.85	29.05	do	do	do	Snow	Cloudy	Cloudy	.20	3 inches snow.
30	Sunday	28	38	35	29.37	29.40	29.41	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
31	Monday	23	44	35	29.35	29.20	29.20	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 10° below 0 to 55° above. Barometer, from 28.60 to 29.95. Amount of Rain, 3.08 inches. Snow, 4½ inches.

## REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	FEBRUARY. Day of the Week.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
		Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	Tuesday	26	30	29	28.80	28.79	28.86	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Snow	Fair	Fair	-	Began to snow at 2 A. M. 8 ½ inches.
2	Wednesday	21	33	29	29.06	29.13	29.16	N. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	.51	
3	Thursday	12	43	33	29.26	29.26	29.27	N.	N.	N.	do	do	do	-	
4	Friday	26	32	32	29.20	29.65	28.94	do	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	-	Snow began to fall at 1 P. M.
5	Saturday	26	29	26	28.50	28.39	28.40	do	do	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.50	12 inches snow.
6	Sunday	24	26	24	28.43	28.49	28.62	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	Snow	Snow	-	
7	Monday	18	27	21	28.77	28.85	28.94	do	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	
8	Tuesday	15	22	22	29.06	29.11	29.19	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
9	Wednesday	10	30	30	29.27	29.22	29.29	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
10	Thursday	21	30	19	29.05	29.10	29.18	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
11	Friday	4 b'l'w	14	10	29.40	29.45	29.46	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Thermometer 4 degrees below 0.
12	Saturday	1	24	19	29.51	29.54	29.51	do	N.	N.	do	do	do	-	
13	Sunday	15	26	22	29.48	29.48	29.42	N.	do	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
14	Monday	13	36	30	29.30	29.35	29.23	N. W.	W.	W.	Fair	do	do	-	
15	Tuesday	17	32	23	29.19	29.23	29.25	do	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
16	Wednesday	20	30	28	29.22	29.30	29.30	W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
17	Thursday	18	37	34	29.26	29.26	29.27	N. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
18	Friday	24	43	43	29.43	29.50	29.50	N.	N.	N.	do	do	do	-	
19	Saturday	22	53	42	29.43	29.34	29.30	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	Began to snow, and turned to rain.
20	Sunday	33	38	34	29.14	29.	29.	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Snow	Rain	Rain	-	Brilliant Aurora.
21	Monday	39	44	43	28.85	28.	29.12	W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	½ inch snow.
22	Tuesday	37	40	45	28.39	28.44	29.35	do	do	do	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	-	Aurora Borealis.
23	Wednesday	33	46	43	29.16	29.20	29.26	N. W.	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	
24	Thursday	28	33	25	29.43	29.44	29.46	do	W.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
25	Friday	9	20	20	29.60	29.65	29.64	do	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
26	Saturday	8	34	32	29.61	29.51	29.45	W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	Snow squall.
27	Sunday	22	40	28	29.23	29.22	29.26	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	Snow	-	
28	Monday	9	32	26	29.45	29.41	29.30	N. W.	do	N. E.	do	do	do	-	4 inches snow.
29	Tuesday	28	34	26	28.79	29.76	29.83	do	do	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	.60	

Range of the Thermometer from 4° below 0 to 46° above. Barometer, from 28 to 29.76. Rain, 1.61 inches. Snow, 15 inches.



MARCH.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Wednesday	14	22	19	28.90	29.10	29.18	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
2	Thursday	8	24	22	29.56	29.65	29.70	do	do	do	do	do	Cloudy	-	
3	Friday	15	28	24	29.35	29.14	29.10	N. E.	N. E.	do	Snow	Snow	do	.25	Six inches snow.
4	Saturday	17	30	20	29.26	29.42	29.56	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
5	Sunday	22	26	23	29.14	29.32	29.29	S. W.	do	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	High wind.
6	Monday	12	32	25	29.37	29.21	29.22	S. E.	S. W.	do	do	do	Cloudy	-	
7	Tuesday	22	48	46	29.42	29.27	29.40	S. W.	do	S. W.	do	do	Hazy	-	
8	Wednesday	32	58	51	29.34	29.26	29.25	do	S. E.	do	do	do	Smoky	-	
9	Thursday	42	42	33	29.24	29.31	29.30	N. W.	S. W.	N. W.	Hazy	Rain	Rain	-	Rain commenced falling at 5, A. M.
10	Friday	32	36	32	28.93	28.85	28.88	N. E.	N. E.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	2.29	
11	Saturday	16	36	36	29.12	29.20	29.23	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Beautiful sunset.
12	Sunday	18	36	34	29.57	29.50	29.40	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	do	Hazy	Hazy	.30	Shower in the night.
13	Monday	38	46	34	29.19	29.16	29.16	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	Robins appeared.
14	Tuesday	16	20	18	29.25	29.22	29.23	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
15	Wednesday	6	14	14	29.24	29.27	29.31	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
16	Thursday	2	18	17	29.44	29.50	29.47	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
17	Friday	4	27	27	29.28	29.09	29.08	do	do	do	do	do	Hazy	-	
18	Saturday	20	36	28	29	29.11	29.14	do	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Bluebirds appeared.
19	Sunday	20	46	40	29.30	29.39	29.37	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	Hazy	-	Shower in the night.
20	Monday	35	60	32	29.30	29.40	29.23	do	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Cloudy	-	Rain in the night.
21	Tuesday	40	52	46	29	29.96	29.04	do	do	N. W.	do	Cloudy	do	-	
22	Wednesday	34	47	44	29.20	29.29	29.28	N. W.	do	do	do	Fair	Hazy	-	
23	Thursday	31	30	39	29.36	29.44	29.50	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	Cloudy	.60	Larks appeared.
24	Friday	24	40	39	29.54	29.60	29.60	do	N. E.	N.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
25	Saturday	28	48	32	29.60	29.60	29.50	N.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
26	Sunday	36	58	51	29.40	29.40	29.23	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	Hazy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
27	Monday	43	52	49	29.20	29.20	29.43	S. W.	S. W.	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	
28	Tuesday	36	38	58	29.34	29.42	29.40	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	Rain	.45	
29	Wednesday	40	56	54	29.30	29.43	29.42	do	do	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	High wind. Frogs peeped.
30	Thursday	41	63	73	29.62	29.62	29.60	S. W.	do	S. W.	Fair	do	Hazy	-	Snow, 6 inches.
31	Friday	41	65	57	29.53	29.40	29.31	do	S. W.	do	do	Hazy	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 2° to 73°. Barometer, from 28.85 to 29.96. Rain, 3.89 inches.

## REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

APRIL.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Inches of Rain.		
1	Saturday	55	42	46	29.05	29.21	29.37	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.		.17	Beautiful sunset.
2	Sunday	30	41	44	29.60	29.70	29.62	N. W.	do	do		-	Aurora borealis.
3	Monday	28	48	45	29.90	30.00	29.98	do	do	S. W.		-	Daphne in blossom.
4	Tuesday	36	44	42	29.92	29.70	29.56	S. W.	S.	S.		.40	
5	Wednesday	48	59	52	29.33	29.33	29.38	do	N. W.	N. W.		-	
6	Thursday	31	57	48	29.40	29.50	29.40	N. W.	do	do		-	High wind. Brilliant aurora. Arbutus.
7	Friday	35	47	48	29.30	29.29	29.30	do	do	do		-	
8	Saturday	44	69	67	29.35	29.33	29.30	do	do	do		-	
9	Sunday	34	57	62	29.30	29.30	29.29	do	do	do		-	
10	Monday	36	71	73	29.28	29.20	29.18	do	do	do		-	Crocus.
11	Tuesday	43	61	54	29.23	29.30	29.46	do	S. E.	S. E.		-	
12	Wednesday	50	52	48	29.50	29.40	29.30	S. E.	do	S. W.		-	
13	Thursday	35	55	45	29.08	29.00	28.89	do	do	S. E.		.15	Shower in the afternoon.
14	Friday	32	48	36	29.00	29.04	29.10	S. W.	N. E.	N. E.		.35	Shower of rain and snow. Daffodil, hyacinth.
15	Saturday	34	55	58	29.16	29.21	29.20	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.		-	Aurora. Dandelion.
16	Sunday	41	69	52	29.22	29.25	29.30	do	do	do		-	Swallows appeared. Red maple.
17	Monday	43	55	52	29.29	29.39	29.42	do	do	do		-	
18	Tuesday	33	54	45	29.54	29.53	29.50	do	S. E.	S. E.		-	Snow in the night.
19	Wednesday	31	31	35	29.45	29.47	29.49	do	do	Snow		.45	Five inches snow.
20	Thursday	26	43	54	29.46	29.49	29.45	Fair	Fair	do		-	
21	Friday	33	63	62	29.40	29.48	29.48	do	do	do		-	Blood root.
22	Saturday	41	73	64	29.33	29.20	29.17	do	do	Hazy		-	
23	Sunday	44	68	61	29.30	29.20	29.10	S. E.	S. W.	S. E.		-	High winds. Liverwort, Anemone.
24	Monday	48	53	46	29.90	29.00	29.10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.		-	Viola tricolor, Cowslip.
25	Tuesday	34	55	52	29.30	29.39	29.35	do	S. W.	S. E.		-	Peach tree.
26	Wednesday	42	57	52	29.40	29.40	29.40	S. E.	S. E.	do		-	Myrtle, Columbine, Five finger.
27	Thursday	44	68	58	29.54	29.60	29.60	N. W.	N. W.	do		-	Missouri currant.
28	Friday	38	70	56	29.63	29.62	29.62	S. E.	S. E.	Fair		-	Cherry tree.
29	Saturday	42	53	52	29.40	29.40	29.30	do	do	Foggy		-	
30	Sunday	38	61	63	29.50	29.50	29.51	N. E.	N. W.	Fair		-	

Range of the Thermometer from 26° to 73°. Barometer, from 28.89 to 30.00. Rain, 1.52 inches. Snow, 5 inches.



1848

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

MAY.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Monday	37	67	54	29.54	29.54	29.48	N. W.	S.	S. E.	Fair	Fair	Cloudy	-	Rain in the night.
2	Tuesday	43	60	53	29.27	29.20	29.12	S. E.	do	do	Rain	Rain	Rain	-	
3	Wednesday	52	52	52	22.90	28.83	28.94	N. E.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	2.30	Hyacinth in blossom.
4	Thursday	43	72	73	29.07	29.19	29.24	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	Foggy	-	Blue violet, Phlox.
5	Friday	54	62	61	29.30	29.33	29.30	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.05	Lightning. Shad bush.
6	Saturday	52	74	69	29.20	29.17	29.16	do	N. W.	do	Foggy	Fair	Foggy	-	Pyrus japonica, Moss pink.
7	Sunday	56	83	71	29.10	29	29	do	S. E.	S. W.	Fair	do	Fair	.15	Thunder shower. Plum tree.
8	Monday	54	72	70	29.08	29.14	29.14	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	Tulip. Orioles appeared.
9	Tuesday	55	68	57	29.20	29.21	29.23	S. E.	S. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Hazy	Hazy	-	Apple in blossom. Wild strawberry.
10	Wednesday	46	68	59	29.25	29.20	29.12	S. W.	N. E.	S. E.	Hazy	do	do	1.35	Rain in the night.
11	Thursday	50	45	46	28.80	28.62	28.78	S. E.	N. W.	N. W.	Rain	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Bobolinks appeared.
12	Friday	43	63	55	28.86	29	29	N. W.	do	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Common currant, Flowering almond.
13	Saturday	46	66	65	29.04	29.10	29.06	S. W.	S. W.	S. E.	do	do	do	.10	Rain in the evening. Wild cherry.
14	Sunday	46	56	50	29	29.08	29.16	do	N. W.	N. E.	Fair	do	do	-	High wind.
15	Monday	46	66	63	29.30	29.37	29.36	N. W.	do	S. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	Peony, Buttercup.
16	Tuesday	52	68	64	29.26	29.23	29.27	S. W.	S. W.	do	Rain	Cloudy	do	.10	Tartarian honeysuckle.
17	Wednesday	56	75	72	29.27	29.27	29.29	do	do	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	Carolina allspice, Narcissus, Lilac.
18	Thursday	57	83	79	29.28	29.30	29.30	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	do	-	Fleur de lis.
19	Friday	66	87	81	29.32	29.30	29.25	do	do	S. W.	do	do	Hazy	-	Horse chestnut, Rose acacia, G. macula-
20	Saturday	68	82	80	29.20	29.17	29.15	S. W.	do	N. W.	do	do	Fair	.15	tum, Snowball. Thunder shower.
21	Sunday	62	78	64	29.15	29.10	29.10	do	N. E.	do	do	do	Rain	-	Persian lilac, Blue lupine.
22	Monday	51	55	50	28.98	29.10	29.12	N. E.	do	do	Rain	Rain	do	-	Mowed grass.
23	Tuesday	51	70	52	29.20	29.23	29.26	do	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.40	Russian rose.
24	Wednesday	51	54	50	29.30	29.30	29.28	do	do	N. E.	Foggy	Foggy	Rain	-	Aurora borealis.
25	Thursday	49	79	74	29.30	29.28	29.28	do	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	
26	Friday	64	75	70	29.25	29.24	29.30	S. W.	do	S. W.	do	Cloudy	do	-	Star of Bethlehem.
27	Saturday	55	76	58	29.33	29.63	29.50	N. W.	N. W.	N. E.	Fair	Fair	Cloudy	-	Scotch rose, White pæony.
28	Sunday	52	76	65	29.50	29.50	29.50	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	Foggy	do	.05	Rain in the night.
29	Monday	54	70	64	29.52	29.46	29.40	do	do	do	Cloudy	Fair	do	-	Bachelor's buttons.
30	Tuesday	64	67	63	29.40	29.10	29	do	S. E.	S. E.	do	Rain	do	.67	Cives.
31	Wednesday	54	59	50	28.90	28.93	29.07	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 37° to 87°. Barometer, from 28.62 to 29.63. Rain, 6.32 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

JUNE.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Thursday	40	58	66	29.10	29.10	29.10	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Orange, Lily.
2	Friday	45	70	71	29.20	29.24	29.20	do	do	S. W.	do	Hazy	do	-	Syringa, Pink, Trumpet honeysuckle.
3	Saturday	55	80	73	29.19	29.15	29.13	S. W.	do	N. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	White Italian honeysuckle.
4	Sunday	63	83	76	29.16	29.20	29.19	N. W.	N. E.	N. E.	do	Fair	Fair	-	Thermometer 91 degrees in the sun.
5	Monday	54	60	67	29.19	29.20	29.25	N. E.	do	do	Foggy	Rain	Rain	-	Sweet William, Rose variegated.
6	Tuesday	50	68	58	29.14	29.14	29.14	do	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.30	Spider-wort.
7	Wednesday	52	52	52	29.16	29.15	29.10	N. W.	do	do	do	do	Rain	-	Blackberry, Sage.
8	Thursday	52	61	58	29.22	29.24	29.25	do	do	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	.05	Fringe tree.
9	Friday	56	69	62	29.14	29.13	29.14	do	do	do	Fair	do	do	.20	Monkshood, Southern-wood.
10	Saturday	57	77	74	29.16	29.16	29.16	do	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	Fair	-	Cinnamon rose in blossom.
11	Sunday	61	78	79	29.16	29.12	29.16	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	-	High wind. Mock orange.
12	Monday	50	61	57	29.24	29.18	29.15	N. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	High wind. Daisies, Catch fly.
13	Tuesday	45	62	67	29.12	29.08	29.10	do	do	do	Hazy	do	do	-	Halo around the moon.
14	Wednesday	50	72	66	29.11	29.08	29.10	do	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	White rose.
15	Thursday	52	81	79	29.14	29.17	29.13	do	do	do	Hazy	do	do	-	Damask rose.
16	Friday	69	91	88	29.16	29.20	29.18	do	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	Blush rose.
17	Saturday	73	94	92	29.25	29.28	29.23	do	do	S. W.	do	do	do	-	Yarrow.
18	Sunday	66	92	78	29.30	29.30	29.30	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	.05	Mulberry.
19	Monday	70	88	78	29.27	29.28	29.27	do	do	S. E.	Rain	Rain	do	-	Rain.
20	Tuesday	67	76	70	29.20	29.20	29.24	do	S. E.	S. W.	Foggy	Fair	do	.15	
21	Wednesday	63	82	72	29.16	29.16	29.20	do	do	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	do	-	
22	Thursday	62	78	71	29.35	29.32	29.32	W.	do	do	Fair	do	Fair	-	Thunder shower. Beautiful sunset.
23	Friday	65	80	74	29.35	29.29	29.13	S. W.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	Fair	Rain	.15	
24	Saturday	66	78	75	29.15	29.20	29.24	W.	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	Larkspur.
25	Sunday	57	77	76	29.33	29.35	29.35	N. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
26	Monday	57	80	78	29.44	29.54	29.52	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
27	Tuesday	61	80	76	29.53	29.53	29.52	S. W.	S. E.	S. W.	do	Hazy	do	-	Thunder shower
28	Wednesday	65	83	76	29.44	29.33	29.33	S. E.	S. W.	do	do	Fair	Rain	.23	Rain commenced at 10 A. M.
29	Thursday	70	75	72	29.38	29.43	29.44	S. W.	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Cloudy	Cloudy	.18	Rain continued.
30	Friday	64	72	68	29.44	29.44	29.42	N. E.	do	do	do	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 40° to 94°. Barometer, from 29.08 to 29.54. Rain, 1.31 inches.



JULY.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Saturday	62	70	65	29.40	29.36	29.38	N.E.	E.	S.E.	F ggy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.80	Rain continued. Lily.
2	Sunday	62	67	64	29.37	29.38	29.33	do	do	E.	Rain	do	do	-	Rain continued.
3	Monday	55	65	66	29.16	28.97	28.93	do	do	N.W.	Cloudy	Rain	Fair	.75	
4	Tuesday	58	72	78	29.10	29.18	29.24	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	Very clear. Aurora Borealis.
5	Wednesday	56	77	63	29.27	29.24	29.22	do	do	N.W.	do	do	Cloudy	-	Thunder shower. Poppy.
6	Thursday	54	74	65	29.22	29.20	29.23	do	E.	N.E.	do	do	Fair	-	Petunia Purple.
7	Friday	55	60	59	29.26	29.38	29.34	N.E.	N.E.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Dahlia, Petunia White.
8	Saturday	50	78	70	29.58	29.65	29.65	do	S.E.	S.W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Hollyhock, Candy tuft.
9	Sunday	52	78	66	29.66	29.64	29.65	S.E.	do	S.E.	do	do	Cloudy	-	Rain in the evening. Potatoe.
10	Monday	62	75	68	29.54	29.53	29.34	do	N.W.	N.W.	Foggy	Cloudy	Fair	.15	Golden bartonia, Marigold.
11	Tuesday	67	87	83	29.55	29.59	29.60	N.W.	S.W.	S.	do	Fair	do	-	Michigan rose. Brilliant Aurora.
12	Wednesday	68	88	79	29.61	29.61	29.60	S.W.	S.	do	do	do	Hazy	-	Dwarf Horse-chestnut. Mallow.
13	Thursday	70	83	75	29.58	29.50	29.46	do	S.E.	do	Fair	do	Fair	.32	Showers.
14	Friday	70	84	82	29.37	29.26	29.20	S.W.	S.W.	S.W.	Rain	do	do	-	Catalpa.
15	Saturday	67	81	83	29.21	29.20	29.22	do	N.W.	N.W.	Fair	do	do	-	Moss.
16	Sunday	58	73	68	29.18	29.14	29.23	N.W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	Mignonette.
17	Monday	65	75	72	29.22	29.23	29.35	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
18	Tuesday	57	81	78	29.40	29.46	29.52	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Chrysanthum.
19	Wednesday	62	87	83	29.57	29.57	29.55	do	S.W.	S.	do	do	do	-	Very warm and sultry.
20	Thursday	63	84	80	29.54	29.53	29.47	S.W.	do	S.E.	do	do	do	-	French marigold.
21	Friday	64	89	77	29.47	29.46	29.45	do	do	S.W.	do	do	do	-	Morning-glory, Portulaca.
22	Saturday	69	86	78	29.44	29.37	29.37	do	S.E.	S.E.	Cloudy	do	Hazy	-	Very windy, and dusty.
23	Sunday	72	83	76	29.35	29.44	29.45	do	S.W.	S.W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	.03	Tiger lily in blossom.
24	Monday	66	78	74	29.48	29.48	29.40	S.E.	S.W.	S.W.	do	Fair	Fair	.03	Prince's Feather.
25	Tuesday	64	83	66	29.43	29.44	29.54	do	N.W.	S.W.	Fair	Cloudy	do	-	Horn poppy.
26	Wednesday	66	88	83	29.47	29.48	29.48	W.	do	do	do	Fair	do	-	White dahlia.
27	Thursday	73	86	75	29.45	29.58	29.33	S.W.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	High wind. Thunder shower in the night.
28	Friday	70	78	79	29.40	29.43	29.44	do	N.W.	N.W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.95	Sweet peas in blossom.
29	Saturday	62	77	72	29.49	29.52	29.53	N.W.	S.W.	do	do	Hazy	Hazy	-	
30	Sunday	58	79	78	29.52	29.52	29.50	S.W.	do	S.E.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
31	Monday	62	72	73	29.42	29.30	29.20	N.E.	S.E.	do	Foggy	Rain	Rain	.10	Rain in the morning.

Range of the Thermometer from 50° to 89°. Barometer, from 28.93 to 29.66. Rain, 3.13 inches.

## REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

AUGUST.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Tuesday	67	77	77	29.16	29.23	29.30	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Fair	-	Marvel of Peru.
2	Wednesday	61	78	89	29.40	29.50	29.54	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	Helianthus.
3	Thursday	60	83	73	29.60	29.65	29.64	do	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	Scarlet Zinia. Smoky and dry.
4	Friday	62	78	75	29.62	29.57	29.50	S.	S.	S.	Hazy	Hazy	do	-	Rain in the night.
5	Saturday	66	81	77	29.40	29.27	29.27	do	do	S. W.	Cloudy	Fair	do	.10	Ladies' Slipper.
6	Sunday	62	78	76	29.27	29.31	29.35	W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
7	Monday	63	82	75	29.48	29.57	29.59	N. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
8	Tuesday	63	87	80	29.62	29.63	29.63	S. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
9	Wednesday	61	83	81	29.63	29.61	29.59	N. W.	do	S. W.	do	do	do	-	Gladiolus in blossom.
10	Thursday	63	88	89	29.53	28.52	29.51	S. W.	do	N. W.	do	do	do	-	Dusty.
11	Friday	63	89	82	29.50	29.51	29.54	do	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	Very warm, and dry.
12	Saturday	74	92	82	29.58	29.65	29.62	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Continued dry.
13	Sunday	70	82	76	29.66	29.70	29.68	do	S. E.	N.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Continued dry.
14	Monday	70	84	81	29.62	29.62	29.62	N. E.	S. W.	S. W.	Foggy	do	do	.05	Rain.
15	Tuesday	68	86	84	29.61	29.63	29.64	S. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
16	Wednesday	71	84	77	29.62	29.58	29.52	do	do	S. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.06	Rain in the afternoon.
17	Thursday	72	84	80	29.49	29.44	29.40	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	Rain	Fair	-	Shower.
18	Friday	72	75	69	29.34	29.21	29.21	S. W.	N. W.	N.	Rain	do	Cloudy	2.38	Rain in the night.
19	Saturday	62	67	66	29.20	29.22	29.26	N. W.	do	N. W.	do	Cloudy	Fair	.05	Rain continued.
20	Sunday	58	75	70	29.27	29.37	29.38	do	N. E.	N.	Fair	Fair	do	-	Very cool.
21	Monday	56	72	67	29.42	29.46	29.47	do	N.	do	do	do	do	-	Cool.
22	Tuesday	59	74	71	29.51	29.52	29.54	N.	do	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Quite cool.
23	Wednesday	58	71	68	29.56	29.56	29.54	do	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	
24	Thursday	52	74	66	29.56	29.58	29.63	do	S. W.	S.	Fair	do	do	-	Very dusty.
25	Friday	49	74	72	29.65	29.70	29.61	N. W.	S.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
26	Saturday	51	78	71	29.61	29.64	29.64	N. W.	do	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
27	Sunday	52	77	73	29.64	29.64	29.62	N. W.	S. E.	do	do	do	do	-	
28	Monday	54	71	64	29.50	29.40	29.35	S.	S.	do	Foggy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.55	Foggy morning. Rain in the night.
29	Tuesday	65	78	75	29.26	29.23	29.28	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	do	-	
30	Wednesday	57	84	83	29.36	29.38	29.58	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
31	Thursday	60	87	83	29.30	29.28	29.23	do	S. E.	S.	do	do	do	-	Very warm.

Range of the Thermometer from 49° to 92°. Barometer, from 29.16 to 29.70. Amount of Rain, 3.19 inches.



# STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

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SEPTEMBER.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Friday	66	78	72	S. W.	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	.60	Thunder shower in the morning.
2	Saturday	60	72	71	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	do	-	Double Dwarf sun-flower in blossom.
3	Sunday	58	73	75	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
4	Monday	68	80	77	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
5	Tuesday	61	85	74	do	do	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
6	Wednesday	68	76	76	do	do	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	.04	Warm and dry.
7	Thursday	54	67	64	do	do	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	Shower in the night.
8	Friday	49	75	69	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Windy and cool.
9	Saturday	54	77	72	do	S.	S.	do	do	do	-	Cool morning.
10	Sunday	58	77	72	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Beautiful sunset.
11	Monday	60	80	76	do	S.	do	do	do	do	-	Sultry. Apple tree in blossom 3d time.
12	Tuesday	65	68	78	N. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Hazy	-	Foggy morning. Lightning.
13	Wednesday	38	58	55	do	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	.05	Rain in the forenoon.
14	Thursday	36	57	53	do	S. E.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	do	-	Eclipse of the moon. Frost.
15	Friday	60	71	60	S. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Cloudy	-	Frost on low ground.
16	Saturday	38	59	53	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Cloudy	Fair	-	Thunder storm.
17	Sunday	35	71	61	do	S.	S.	do	do	do	-	Ice.
18	Monday	52	61	67	N. E.	N. W.	S. W.	Rain	do	Fair	-	White frost.
19	Tuesday	53	71	64	W.	S.	S.	Fair	do	do	1.45	Began to rain at 9 P. M.
20	Wednesday	54	74	70	S. W.	do	S. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Commenced raining in the night.
21	Thursday	58	68	61	N.	N. W.	N. W.	Rain	Fair	Fair	.14	
22	Friday	45	52	51	do	do	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	A slight sprinkling of rain in the morning.
23	Saturday	38	54	48	N. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
24	Sunday	41	62	58	do	S. W.	S. W.	do	Cloudy	do	-	
25	Monday	47	61	59	do	do	S. W.	Rain	do	Cloudy	.08	Rainy morning.
26	Tuesday	45	57	49	S. W.	do	S.	Fair	do	Fair	-	
27	Wednesday	32	50	55	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Cloudy	-	
28	Thursday	32	62	51	do	do	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Fair	-	White Frost.
29	Friday	57	53	54	do	W.	N. W.	do	Cloudy	do	-	
30	Saturday	64	76	71	S. W.	S.	S.	Cloudy	Fair	Cloudy	-	Rainbow in the morning.

Range of the Thermometer from 32° to 80°. Barometer, from 28.40 to 29.65. Rain, 2.36 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

OCTOBER.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Sunday	65	73	72	29.43	29.55	29.58	S. W.	S.	S.	Rain	Rain	Cloudy	.20	Warm and wet.
2	Monday	53	42	39	29.74	29.80	29.81	N. E.	S. E.	N. E.	do	do	Rain	1.70	
3	Tuesday	39	47	46	29.81	29.82	29.78	N.	N. E.	do	do	do	do	1.20	Cold and rainy.
4	Wednesday	48	53	52	29.60	29.54	29.53	N. E.	N.	N.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.05	
5	Thursday	51	54	59	29.50	29.51	29.50	N. W.	do	N. E.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
6	Friday	46	61	58	29.64	29.68	29.79	do	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Warm and pleasant.
7	Saturday	36	67	60	29.72	29.62	29.56	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
8	Sunday	53	58	48	29.42	29.45	29.55	S. W.	do	do	Rain	do	do	.06	Cool wind.
9	Monday	31	55	49	29.58	29.62	29.56	N. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	Great frost.
10	Tuesday	45	50	52	29.32	29.30	29.28	S. W.	W.	do	do	do	do	-	
11	Wednesday	30	48	58	29.58	29.54	29.54	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	Warm wind.
12	Thursday	37	62	57	29.47	29.43	29.42	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	A slight sprinkling of rain.
13	Friday	31	50	46	29.65	29.70	29.79	do	S.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
14	Saturday	28	34	46	29.58	29.50	29.40	N.	S. W.	S.	do	do	do	-	Cold wind.
15	Sunday	41	50	56	29.21	29.26	29.33	N. W.	N.	N. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	.01	
16	Monday	38	70	63	29.36	29.30	29.28	do	S.	S. E.	do	Fair	do	.26	
17	Tuesday	61	70	63	29.19	29.18	29.29	S. W.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	Rain	Rain	.66	Aurora borealis.
18	Wednesday	55	64	51	29.20	29.21	29.21	do	N.	N. E.	do	do	Cloudy	.01	
19	Thursday	59	65	51	28.98	28.93	28.90	E.	S. E.	S. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
20	Friday	54	51	46	29	29.09	29.10	W.	W.	W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Ice in the streets.
21	Saturday	34	50	47	29.21	29.19	29.22	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
22	Sunday	33	48	45	29.24	29.20	29.22	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	.04	
23	Monday	31	49	45	29.23	29.23	29.25	do	do	W.	do	do	Rain	.03	
24	Tuesday	35	49	47	29.30	29.22	29.20	do	S. E.	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	
25	Wednesday	42	53	48	29.28	29.32	29.39	do	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	Apple tree in bloom the fourth time.
26	Thursday	33	49	46	29.40	29.37	29.32	S. W.	S.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
27	Friday	34	51	46	29.20	29.18	29.17	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	Thunder shower in the evening.
28	Saturday	32	53	46	29.16	29.21	29.20	do	S.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
29	Sunday	44	51	60	29.21	29.21	29.20	S.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Rain	.52	
30	Monday	55	58	57	29.24	29.22	29.25	W.	S. W.	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	.01	Warm and foggy.
31	Tuesday	53	57	56	29.20	29.20	29.20	S.	S.	S.	do	do	do		

Range of the Thermometer from 30° to 73°. Barometer, from 28.90 to 29.32. Rain, 5.75 inches.



1848  
REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

NOVEMBER.		THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Wednesday	38	51	57	29.29	29.31	29.28	N. W.	N. W.	S. E.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	Great frost. Ground frozen slightly.
2	Thursday	32	35	41	29.26	29.35	29.45	do	do	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	Hard frost.
3	Friday	33	46	42	29.70	29.78	29.80	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	Ice.
4	Saturday	30	46	43	29.80	29.73	29.72	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	A few flakes of snow at 3 P. M. Rainbow [at night.
5	Sunday	48	55	51	29.48	29.09	28.96	S. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Rain	1.08	Snow squalls in the afternoon.
6	Monday	31	44	42	29.14	29.32	29.21	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.03	Ground considerably frozen.
7	Tuesday	30	42	36	29.25	29.29	29.30	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	4 inch snow.
8	Wednesday	25	39	37	29.52	29.59	29.60	do	do	S. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Very cold.
9	Thursday	30	39	30	29.47	29.46	29.49	S. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	Snowed all day, melting as it fell, leaving about 1 inch on the ground Monday morning.
10	Friday	15	26	23	29.64	29.71	29.75	N. W.	do	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
11	Saturday	9	25	27	29.81	29.88	29.88	E.	N. E.	N. E.	Snow	Snow	Snow	.15	
12	Sunday	24	30	30	29.78	29.80	29.77	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
13	Monday	27	31	30	29.70	29.72	29.74	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
14	Tuesday	15	37	34	29.75	29.71	29.66	N. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
15	Wednesday	22	42	41	29.40	29.37	29.34	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	Fair	do	-	
16	Thursday	27	44	39	29.38	29.37	29.35	W.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
17	Friday	32	44	38	29.32	29.35	29.41	S. W.	N. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
18	Saturday	30	38	34	29.50	29.54	29.59	N.	do	N. W.	do	do	Fair	-	Northern lights.
19	Sunday	21	26	31	29.62	29.61	29.60	do	N.	N.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Ground slightly frozen.
20	Monday	24	27	26	29.20	29.11	29.10	N. E.	N. W.	do	Snow	Rain	Snow	.36	Commenced snowing at 12 at night. 6½ in.
21	Tuesday	25	28	34	29.25	29.26	29.30	N. W.	do	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Cloudy	-	Aurora borealis.
22	Wednesday	27	30	36	29.30	29.32	29.34	N.	do	do	do	do	Fair	-	Ground bare in many places.
23	Thursday	26	42	40	29.39	29.40	29.40	S. W.	S. W.	do	Hazy	do	do	-	Mild.
24	Friday	25	42	39	29.40	29.40	29.34	do	S.	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Rain	.32	
25	Saturday	31	48	46	28.89	28.90	28.90	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	
26	Sunday	32	44	38	29.10	29.14	29.28	S. W.	N. W.	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
27	Monday	30	32	29	29.43	29.56	29.61	N. W.	do	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	Aurora borealis.
28	Tuesday	18	35	33	29.70	29.70	29.69	do	do	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
29	Wednesday	28	45	36	29.56	29.55	29.54	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	do	-	Ground bare. Quite mild.
30	Thursday	40	53	48	29.40	29.39	29.40	S.	S.	S.	do	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 9° to 55°. Barometer, from 28.89 to 29.88. Rain, 1.94 inches. Snow, 7¾ inches.







## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TREES, SHRUBS AND  
PLANTS.

TREES, SHRUBS AND PLANTS.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.
Crocus, -	April 8	April 1	-	April 7	April 15	-	April 12	April 9	April 24	April 10
Liverwort, -	" 9	" 10	April 23	" 11	" 30	-	" 21	" 15	May 9	" 24
Leatherwood, -	" 16	" 16	" 24	" 12	" 25	April 16	" 25	" 13	April 25	" -
Bloodroot, -	" 18	" 19	May 8	" 23	May 3	" 18	" 28	" 12	May 1	" 22
Wind Flower, -	" 20	" 24	" 7	" 24	" 9	" 21	" 28	" 24	" 9	" -
Cherry Tree, -	" 28	" 25	" 15	March 27	-	" 10	" 29	" 2	" 10	" 29
Trailing Arbutus, -	-	-	April 17	May 1	-	" 17	" 29	" 28	" 2	" 6
Fever Bush, -	-	" 20	May 8	May 1	-	" 10	" 25	" 28	" 12	" 28
Missouri Currant, -	-	" 26	May 16	April 22	" 8	" 24	May 5	" 27	" 11	" 26
Peach Tree, -	May 5	May 1	" 19	April 5	" 12	" 27	" 27	" 27	-	May 13
Wild Cherry, -	" 6	" 2	" 21	" 9	" 15	" 27	" 8	" 4	" 22	" 9
Cohos, -	" 11	" 14	" 23	" 9	" 28	May 2	" 8	May 4	" 25	" 12
Apple Tree, -	" 10	" 11	" 24	-	" 14	" 4	" 10	" 6	" 25	" 17
Flowering Almond, -	" 12	" 13	" 25	-	" 25	" 4	" 15	" 8	" 25	" 16
Lilac, -	" 16	" 16	" 27	" 14	" 25	-	" 15	" 13	" 27	" 5
Tartarian Honeysuckle	" 13	" 16	" 27	" 29	" 13	April 20	" 4	April 27	" 9	April 16
Shad Bush, -	" 2	" 27	-	" 3	April 28	" 12	April 21	April 10	April 21	-
Red Maple, -	-	" 23	April 25	" 16	May 29	-	May 20	May 15	May 28	-
Calicanthus, -	-	" 30	June 4	-	" 25	-	May 23	-	" 29	-
Mountain Ash, -	April 23	April 23	May 1	" 16	" 9	" 23	April 23	April 19	" 10	" 15
Dandelion, -	-	-	-	-	" 14	" 8	March 23	" 3	April 20	" 3
Daphne, -	-	-	-	-	April 29	" 26	May 3	" 23	May 11	May 6
Pyrus Japonica, -	-	-	-	-	May 1	" 15	" 1	" 22	" 12	April 14
Hyacinth, -	-	-	-	-	" 20	-	" 19	March 27	" 9	May 25
Blue Violet, -	-	-	-	-	" 28	-	" 22	May 17	-	May 21
Persian Lilac, -	May 18	May 14	" 30	-	" 28	-	" 22	" 16	" 25	" 19
Actea, -	" 11	" 18	" 23	-	" 28	-	" 22	" 17	June 5	" 23
Geranium Maculatum, -	" 21	June 3	" 28	-	-	May 15	" 12	-	-	" -
Russian Rose, -	June 2	June 3	-	-	-	" 5	" 20	-	-	" 27
Rhodora, -	May 12	May 3	-	-	-	-	" 15	-	-	July 12
Scotch Rose, -	" 27	" 26	-	-	-	-	" 15	-	-	May 17
Horse Chestnut, -	-	" 20	-	-	" 21	-	" 15	-	-	-
Narcissus, -	-	" 19	" 27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



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